

Contents

Acknowledgements	v
Abstract (English/Français)	vii
List of figures	xii
Introduction	1
1 Spin caloritronics and theoretical details of FMR	3
1.1 Spintronics & spin-dependent transport	3
1.1.1 Ferromagnetism and Mott's model	3
1.1.2 Giant magnetoresistance & spin-transfer torque	4
1.2 Spin caloritronics	5
1.2.1 <i>Spin-dependent</i> thermoelectric effects	5
1.2.2 <i>Collective</i> effects: thermal-spin transfer torque & spin Seebeck effect	6
1.2.3 Effect of a heat current on spin-wave dynamics	9
1.2.4 Yttrium Iron Garnet (YIG)	14
1.3 Ferromagnetic Resonance and magnetization dynamics theory	14
1.3.1 The Landau Lifshitz equation	15
1.3.2 Linearisation of the Landau Lifshitz equation	19
1.4 Uniform precessional mode of an ellipsoidal system	21
1.4.1 Linewidth of FMR absorption	23
1.5 Non-uniform excitations	24
1.5.1 Exchange spin waves	25
1.5.2 Magnetostatic wave modes - Damon Eshbach theory	25
2 Experimental methods	31
2.1 Inductive techniques for Ferromagnetic Resonance (FMR)	31
2.2 Experimental setup	33
2.2.1 General overview	33
2.2.2 Local microwave resonator	36
2.2.3 Other resonant systems - CPW-resonators	38
2.2.4 Alternative methods for probing the magnetization	41
2.2.5 Investigated samples	41
	xi

Contents

2.3	Temperature gradient setup	42
2.4	Temperature gradient imaging	42
2.5	Improved translation stage and cold finger setup	46
3	Excitation of Magnetostatic Modes in YIG	49
3.1	Excitation spectrum of single crystal YIG	49
3.1.1	Qualitative analysis of spectra	51
3.1.2	Calculation of MSW resonance fields and comparison with experimental results	56
3.2	Further investigations	60
3.2.1	RF probe height dependence	60
3.2.2	Temperature dependence	61
3.3	Excitation spectrum of polycrystalline YIG	64
4	Observations of the effect of a temperature gradient	69
4.1	Experimental results for single crystal YIG	69
4.1.1	Longitudinally magnetized YIG	69
4.1.2	Transversely magnetized YIG	79
4.1.3	Comparison with the effect of a field gradient	81
4.1.4	Transmission measurements	83
4.2	Experimental results for polycrystalline YIG	86
4.2.1	Transmission measurements	88
4.3	Experimental results for permalloy	90
4.4	Heat driven magnetization dynamics - Interpretation of data	91
5	Conclusions and future perspectives	97
A	Off-axis magnetic field of a current loop	99
	Bibliography	110
	List of abbreviations	111
	Curriculum Vitae	113