



Contents

Acknowledgements	v
Abstract (English/Français)	vii
List of figures	xiv
List of tables	xvi
I Introduction and State of the art	2
1 Introduction	3
1.1 Classifier fusion and ensemble creation	4
1.2 Anomaly detection and retraining	6
1.3 Applications	6
1.3.1 Human activity recognition (HAR)	6
1.3.2 Brain Computer Interaction	7
1.3.3 Multi-Stream Automatic Speech recognition	8
1.4 Organization and objectives of the thesis	8
2 State-of-the-art	11
2.1 Human Activity Recognition	11
2.2 Classifier fusion	12
2.3 Classifier selection, Ensemble creation	14
2.3.1 Adding and removing sensors	16
2.4 Anomaly Detection	17
2.4.1 Anomaly detection and isolation	17
2.4.2 Anomaly resilience and adaptation	18
2.4.3 Robustness in activity recognition systems	19
2.5 Brain Computer Interface	20
2.5.1 Hybrid BCI	20
2.6 Robustness in BCI	21
2.7 Multi-Stream Speech Recognition	21
	xi

3	Human activity dataset description	23
3.1	Dataset overview	23
3.2	Configurations	25
3.3	Classification	25
3.4	Simulated anomalies	26
II	Ensemble Creation	27
4	Ensemble Creation for naïve Bayesian fusion	28
4.1	Method	28
4.1.1	Complexity	30
4.2	Results	31
4.2.1	Synthetic dataset	31
4.2.2	Real datasets	31
4.2.3	Effect of Gamma γ	32
4.3	Conclusion	32
5	Ensemble Creation and Energy Optimization	37
5.1	Method	37
5.2	Experiment	38
5.3	Discussion	41
5.4	Conclusion	42
III	Anomaly detection and resilience	43
6	Anomaly detection	44
6.1	Distance Based detection (DB)	45
6.2	Information Theoretic approach (IT)	47
6.3	Generalized Likelihood Ratio (GLR)	49
6.4	One-class Support Vector Machine (OCSVM)	49
6.5	Results	50
6.5.1	Synthetic dataset	50
6.5.2	Human activity datasets	50
6.6	Discussion	56
7	Adaptation	61
7.1	Introduction	61
7.2	Method	62
7.3	Experiment	63
7.4	Results	65
7.4.1	Anomaly detection accuracy	65
7.4.2	Retraining performance	67

7.5 Discussion	68
7.6 Conclusion	70
IV Application to other domains	71
8 Multi Modal Fusion in Brain Computer Interface	72
8.1 Introduction	72
8.2 Methods	73
8.2.1 Experimental paradigm and subjects	73
8.2.2 Processing steps	73
8.2.3 Fusion techniques	74
8.2.4 Fatigue simulation	74
8.3 Results	75
8.4 Discussion	76
9 Spotting anomalous electrodes in BCI	79
9.1 Introduction	79
9.2 Method	80
9.2.1 Detecting anomalous electrodes, distance-based approach	81
9.2.2 Detecting anomalous electrodes, information theoretic approach	84
9.2.3 Accuracy Prediction	85
9.3 Experiment	85
9.3.1 Detecting anomalous electrodes	85
9.3.2 Performance prediction	87
9.4 Results	87
9.4.1 Performance prediction	91
9.5 Discussion	91
9.6 Conclusion	92
10 Stream fusion in MSASR	95
10.1 Method	95
10.2 Stream formation	96
10.3 Performance Monitor	96
10.4 Ensemble creation	98
10.4.1 Stream Fusion	99
10.4.2 Parallel HMM (PHMM)	99
10.5 Experiment	100
10.6 Results	101
10.7 Discussion	103
10.8 Conclusion	103

Contents

V Conclusion and future work	104
11 Conclusion	105
11.1 Anomaly detection: final recipe	107
11.2 Future work	108
Bibliography	125
Curriculum Vitae	127