

## Table of Contents

Table of Contents.....	I
Acknowledgement.....	vii
Summary .....	x
Zusammenfassung.....	xiii
Abbreviations: .....	xvii
List of figures.....	xx
List of tables .....	xxi
<b>PART I: BACKGROUND.....</b>	<b>1</b>
Chapter 1: Introduction.....	3
1.1 Malaria:.....	3
Pathogenesis and Transmission of malaria: .....	3
Clinical manifestation of malaria: .....	5
The burden of malaria: .....	5
1.2 Malaria epidemiology:.....	6
Epidemiology of malaria in Tanzania: .....	8
Malaria and poverty: .....	9
1.3 Malaria control strategies in Tanzania and beyond:.....	10
Vector control:.....	11
Chemoprevention: .....	13
Malaria case management: .....	14
1.4 Health systems.....	15
Health systems building blocks:.....	15
Health systems strengthening and global health systems:.....	18

## Table of contents

The Tanzanian Health System:.....	18
1.5 Health systems influence in malaria case management .....	20
Health Systems Effectiveness.....	21
1.6 Rationale of systems effects in health care.....	22
<b>PART II: OBJECTIVES AND METHODS .....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Chapter 2: Objectives and Methods .....</b>	<b>27</b>
2.1 Goal of the study.....	27
2.2 Specific Objectives .....	27
2.3 Methods .....	27
Description of project:.....	27
Study design and study period:.....	28
Study area: .....	28
Study participants:.....	28
Sampling:.....	29
Training of data collectors.....	29
Data collection and field procedures: .....	30
Laboratory procedures .....	31
Data management and analysis .....	31
Ethical considerations.....	32
Collaboration with IMPACT project and access to data:.....	32
<b>PART III: SERVICE DELIVERY FOR MALARIA TREATMENT .....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Chapter 3: Malaria Diagnostics .....</b>	<b>35</b>
Increased use of malaria rapid diagnostic tests improves targeting of anti-malarial treatment in rural Tanzania: Implications for nationwide rollout of malaria rapid diagnostic tests.....	35

## Table of contents

---

Abstract:.....	36
3.1 Background.....	37
3.2 Methods .....	39
Study area .....	39
Health facility surveys.....	40
Laboratory procedure .....	41
Definitions .....	41
Data management and analysis .....	41
Ethical clearance .....	42
3.3 Results .....	42
3.4 Discussion.....	47
3.5 Conclusion:.....	50
Chapter 4: Correct Dosing of ACT.....	53
Correct dosing of artemether-lumefantrine (AL) for management of uncomplicated malaria in rural Tanzania: do facility and patient characteristics matter? .....	53
Abstract:.....	54
4.1 Introduction.....	56
4.2 Methods .....	57
Study design and study area .....	57
Data collection .....	57
Data entry and analysis.....	58
Definition of correct dosing of AL .....	58
4.3 Results .....	58
4.4 Discussion.....	63

## Table of contents

4.5 Conclusions:.....	65
Chapter 5: Age as a Predictor of parasitemia.....	67
Relationship between age and presence of malaria parasites in the out-patients' clinical settings, rural south-eastern Tanzania: analysis of data from 2002 to 2010.....	67
Abstract:.....	68
5.1 Background.....	69
5.2 Methods.....	70
Study area.....	71
Health facilities selection and procedures.....	71
Laboratory procedure.....	72
Data management and analysis.....	72
Ethical review.....	73
5.3 Results.....	74
5.4 Discussion.....	80
5.5 Conclusion.....	83
PART IV: HEALTH WORKERS INFLUENCE IN CORRECT TREATMENT.....	85
Chapter 6: Providers' factors associated with correct use of ACT.....	87
Health worker factors associated with correct prescribing of artemisinin combination therapy for uncomplicated malaria in rural Tanzania.....	87
Abstract:.....	88
6.1 Background.....	89
6.2 Methodology.....	90
Study area:.....	90
Study design and data collection.....	91
Definitions.....	92

## Table of contents

---

Data Processing: .....	92
Ethical Approval.....	93
6.3 Results .....	94
6.4 Discussion.....	99
6.5 Conclusions .....	103
Chapter 7: Providers' attitudes and practices .....	105
Do health workers' preferences influence their practices? Assessment of providers' attitude and personal use of new treatment recommendations for management of uncomplicated malaria, Tanzania .....	105
Abstract:.....	106
7.1 Background: .....	107
7.2 Materials and methods: .....	110
Study design: .....	110
Site description: .....	110
Sample selection:.....	111
Eligibility criteria .....	111
Data collection .....	111
Data entry and analysis.....	112
Definitions:.....	112
Ethical approval .....	113
7.3 Results: .....	113
Characteristics of study participants: .....	113
Attitudes towards recommended treatment .....	114
Practices related to new recommended malaria treatment: .....	116
7.4 Discussion: .....	120

## Table of contents

---

7.5 Conclusion:.....	124
<b>PART V: GENERAL DISCUSSION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS .....</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Chapter 8: General Discussion, Conclusions and Limitations .....</b>	<b>129</b>
8.1 General discussion:.....	129
8.2 Quality of services delivered:.....	130
8.3 Availability of products and technology:.....	132
8.4 Health workforce:.....	133
8.5 Financing and Access to care: .....	134
8.6 Governance:.....	134
8.7 Health services and organization structure: .....	136
8.8 Challenges facing health systems actors .....	139
8.9 Limitations:.....	140
<b>Chapter 9: General Conclusions and Recommendations.....</b>	<b>141</b>
9.1 General Conclusions:.....	141
9.2 Recommendations: .....	142
References:.....	145
Curriculum Vitae:.....	161