

Table of Contents

Summary.....	i
Zusammenfassung	v
List of Abbreviations	viii
1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 Positron Emission Tomography (PET).....	1
1.1.1 Annihilation and its Implications for PET	1
1.1.2 Photon Detection.....	2
1.1.3 Image Reconstruction and Correction Steps	4
1.1.4 Tracer strategies in PET	5
1.1.5 Receptor and Transporter Targeting	5
1.1.6 Radiolabeled Enzyme Substrates	6
1.1.7 Radiolabeled Hexoses, Lactate, Acetate and Pyruvate	6
1.1.8 ^{15}O -based PET agents: ^{15}O , ^{11}CO , ^{15}OC , ^{15}OCO , and H_2^{15}O	7
1.2. ^1H Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	7
1.2.1 Proton Spins in the Magnetic Field	7
1.2.2 Spin Excitation and Relaxation	9
1.2.3 The magnetic resonance spectroscopy signal.....	10
1.2.4 Chemical Shift.....	12
1.2.5 Quantification of the Spectrum and Glucose in Particular.....	13
1.2.6 ^1H Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopic Imaging	15
1.2.7 The SPECIAL Sequence	16
1.2.8 Glucose Measurement with ^{13}C Spectroscopy	16
1.3. Glucose Transporters and Hexokinases	17
1.3.1 GLUT1	17
1.3.2 GLUT2	18
1.3.3 GLUT3	18
1.3.4 GLUT4, 5, 6 and 8, HMIT	19
1.3.5 Hexokinases	19
1.4. Kinetic Modeling	19
1.4.1 The Two Tissue-Compartment Model for FDG PET	20
1.4.2 Patlak Plots of FDG PET Data	22
1.4.3 Michaelis-Menten Kinetics Applied to ^1H Spectroscopy Data	23

1.5 Previous Quantifications of Brain Glucose Consumption	24
1.5.1 Early, Invasive Studies of CMR_{glc}	25
1.5.2 Quantification of CMR_{glc} with ^{13}C MRS	25
1.5.3 Quantification of CMR_{glc} with 1H MRS.....	25
1.5.4 Quantification of CMR_{glc} with Labeled Deoxyglucose	26
1.6 Challenges to Overcome in this Work	27
1.7 Aims of the Thesis	28
2 FDG Kinetics: Data Treatment	29
2.1 Abstract	30
2.2 Introduction	31
2.3 Results	33
2.3.1 Influence of the infusion protocol	33
2.3.2 Fractional blood volume	34
2.3.3 Data smoothing	36
2.3.4 Sample timing and calibration errors	36
2.4 Discussion	37
2.5 Conclusions	39
2.6 Methods.....	40
2.6.1 Data acquisition and kinetic modeling	40
2.6.2 Simulation of TACs with different infusion protocols.....	40
2.6.3 Sampling rate and smoothing	41
2.6.4 Blood volume and sample properties	41
2.6.5 Data normalization and statistical tests	42
3. Real-time input function in mice	43
3.1 Abstract	44
3.2 Introduction	45
3.3 Results.....	46
3.3.1 Input Functions.....	46
3.3.2 Compartment Modeling of ^{18}F -FDG Uptake in the Brain	48
3.3.3 Patlak Analysis.....	50
3.3.4 Influence of the Type of IF on the Goodness-of-Fit	51
3.4 Discussion	52
3.5 Conclusion	54
3.6 Materials and Methods.....	54
3.6.1 Animal Preparation	54

3.6.2 Data Acquisition.....	55
3.6.3 Image Analysis.....	56
3.6.4 Shunt/Coincidence Counter Input Function.....	57
3.6.5 Image-Derived Input Function.....	57
3.6.6 Kinetic Modeling.....	58
3.6.7 Statistical Analysis.....	58
4. Brain response to hypoglycemia.....	61
4.1 Abstract.....	62
4.2 Introduction.....	63
4.3 Results.....	64
4.3.1 Transport and metabolic rate constants.....	65
4.3.2 Estimation of CMR_{glc} and transport.....	67
4.3.3 ROI Analysis.....	67
4.4 Discussion.....	68
4.4.1 Cerebral Metabolic Rate of Glucose and Lumped Constant.....	68
4.4.2 Changes in Transport and Phosphorylation Rates.....	69
4.4.3 Regional specificity of kinetic parameters.....	70
4.4.4 Influence of Insulin.....	71
4.4.5 The Role of k_2	71
4.5 Conclusions.....	71
4.6 Materials and Methods.....	71
4.6.1 Animal Preparation.....	71
4.6.2 Insulin infusion and blood sampling.....	72
4.6.3 Imaging.....	72
4.6.4 Kinetic modeling.....	73
4.6.5 Lumped Constant.....	73
4.6.6 Region of Interest Analysis and Statistics.....	74
4.7 Acknowledgements.....	75
5. MRS glucose mapping and PET joining forces.....	77
5.1 Abstract.....	78
5.2 Introduction.....	79
5.3 Results.....	81
5.3.1 PET kinetic modeling.....	81
5.3.2 Parameters from MRSI.....	82
5.3.3 Estimation of the LC from combined PET/MRSI data.....	83

5.4 Discussion	84
5.5 Conclusion	86
5.6 Methods & Materials	86
5.6.1 Animal preparation.....	86
5.6.2 PET Imaging	87
5.6.3 MR Spectroscopic Imaging.....	87
5.6.4 Data Analysis	88
6 Conclusions and Perspectives	91
6.1 Impact of and Conclusions from this Work	91
6.2 Development in Brain PET in General	92
6.3 Potential Applications to Disease Models	93
6.4 Future Work with Hybrid PET/MR	93
6.5 Further Multimodal Studies	94
7 Bibliography	97
7 Bibliography	97
Acknowledgements	111
Academic Curriculum Vitae	113