

# Contents

<b>Preface to the Second Edition</b> . . . . .	ix
<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	xi
<b>1 An Introduction to Weyl's Tube Formula</b> . . . . .	1
1.1 The Formula and Its History . . . . .	1
1.2 Weyl's Formula for Low Dimensions . . . . .	2
1.3 Problems . . . . .	11
<b>2 Fermi Coordinates and Fermi Fields</b> . . . . .	13
2.1 Fermi Coordinates as Generalized Normal Coordinates . . . . .	13
2.2 A Review of Curvature Fundamentals . . . . .	19
2.3 Fermi Fields . . . . .	20
2.4 The Generalized Gauss Lemma . . . . .	25
2.5 Problems . . . . .	29
<b>3 The Riccati Equation for Second Fundamental Forms</b> . . . . .	31
3.1 The Second Fundamental Forms of the Tubular Hypersurfaces . . . . .	32
3.2 The Infinitesimal Change of Volume Function . . . . .	36
3.3 Volume of a Tube in Terms of Infinitesimal Change of Volume Function . . . . .	40
3.4 The Volume of a Tube in $\mathbb{R}^n$ in Terms of Its Second Fundamental Forms . . . . .	42
3.5 The Bishop-Günther Inequalities . . . . .	44
3.6 Myers' Theorem . . . . .	48
3.7 Problems . . . . .	51
<b>4 The Proof of Weyl's Tube Formula</b> . . . . .	53
4.1 Double Forms . . . . .	54
4.2 Invariants . . . . .	57
4.3 Moments and Invariants . . . . .	60
4.4 Averaging the Tube Integrand . . . . .	62
4.5 Generalizations . . . . .	67
4.6 Problems . . . . .	68

<b>5</b>	<b>The Generalized Gauss-Bonnet Theorem</b>	71
5.1	Tubes around Tubular Hypersurfaces	72
5.2	The Euler Characteristic	73
5.3	The Pfaffian	75
5.4	The Gauss-Bonnet Theorem for Hypersurfaces in $\mathbb{R}^{2n+1}$	78
5.5	The Tube Proof of the Generalized Gauss-Bonnet Theorem	80
5.6	The History of the Gauss-Bonnet Theorem	81
5.7	Problems	83
<b>6</b>	<b>Chern Forms and Chern Numbers</b>	85
6.1	The Chern Forms of a Kähler Manifold	86
6.2	Spaces of Constant Holomorphic Sectional Curvature	92
6.3	Locally Symmetric Spaces and Their Compatible Submanifolds	94
6.4	Geodesic Balls in a Space $\mathbb{K}_{\text{hol}}^n(\lambda)$	98
6.5	Complex Projective Space $\mathbb{C}P^n(\lambda)$	100
6.6	The Chern Forms of $\mathbb{K}_{\text{hol}}^n(\lambda)$	101
6.7	Kähler Submanifolds and Wirtinger's Inequality	105
6.8	The Homology and Cohomology of Complex Projective Space $\mathbb{C}P^n(\lambda)$	108
6.9	Chern Numbers	109
6.10	Complex Hypersurfaces of Complex Projective Space $\mathbb{C}P^{n+1}(\lambda)$	110
6.11	Problems	112
<b>7</b>	<b>The Tube Formula in the Complex Case</b>	117
7.1	Higher Order Curvature Identities	118
7.2	Tubes about Complex Submanifolds of $\mathbb{C}^n$	122
7.3	Tubes in a Space $\mathbb{K}_{\text{hol}}^n(\lambda)$ of Constant Holomorphic Sectional Curvature	123
7.4	Tubes and Chern Forms	126
7.5	The Projective Weyl Tube Formula	133
7.6	Tubes about Complex Hypersurfaces of Complex Projective Space $\mathbb{C}P^{n+1}(\lambda)$	135
7.7	Kähler Deformations	138
7.8	Tubes about Totally Real Submanifolds of $\mathbb{K}_{\text{hol}}^n(\lambda)$	139
7.9	Problems	140
<b>8</b>	<b>Comparison Theorems for Tube Volumes</b>	143
8.1	Focal Points and Cut-focal Points	144
8.2	Tubes about Submanifolds of a Space of Nonnegative or Nonpositive Curvature	147
8.3	The Bishop-Günther Inequalities Generalized to Tubes	157
8.4	Tube Volume Estimates Involving Ricci Curvature	164

8.5	Comparison Theorems for the Volumes of Tubes about Kähler Submanifolds . . . . .	167
8.6	Some Inequalities of Heintze and Karcher . . . . .	171
8.7	Gromov's Improvement of the Bishop-Günther Inequalities . . . . .	174
8.8	Ball and Tube Comparison Theorems for Surfaces . . . . .	177
8.9	Comparison Theorems for Riemannian Manifolds . . . . .	180
8.10	Problems . . . . .	182
<b>9</b>	<b>Power Series Expansions for Tube Volumes</b> . . . . .	<b>185</b>
9.1	Power Series Expansions in Normal Coordinates . . . . .	186
9.2	The Power Series Expansion for the Volume $V_m^M(r)$ of a Small Geodesic Ball . . . . .	194
9.3	Power Series Expansions in Fermi Coordinates . . . . .	200
9.4	Problems . . . . .	206
<b>10</b>	<b>Steiner's Formula</b> . . . . .	<b>209</b>
10.1	Hypersurfaces . . . . .	212
10.2	The Infinitesimal Change of Volume Function of a Hypersurface . . . . .	216
10.3	Hypersurfaces in Manifolds of Nonnegative or Nonpositive Curvature . . . . .	219
10.4	Steiner's Formula for a Space of Nonnegative or Nonpositive Curvature . . . . .	223
10.5	Inequalities that Generalize Steiner's Formula . . . . .	225
10.6	Problems . . . . .	227
<b>11</b>	<b>Mean-value Theorems</b> . . . . .	<b>231</b>
11.1	The Laplacian and the Euclidean Laplacian . . . . .	232
11.2	Relations between the Two Laplacians and Curvature . . . . .	236
11.3	The Power Expansion for the Mean-Value $M_m(r, f)$ . . . . .	237
11.4	Problems . . . . .	242
<b>Appendix A</b>	. . . . .	<b>247</b>
A.1	The Volume of a Ball in $\mathbb{R}^n$ . . . . .	247
A.2	Moments . . . . .	249
A.3	Computation of the Volume of a Geodesic Ball . . . . .	252
<b>Appendix B</b>	. . . . .	<b>255</b>
<b>Index</b>	. . . . .	<b>273</b>
<b>Notation Index</b>	. . . . .	<b>277</b>
<b>Name Index</b>	. . . . .	<b>279</b>