

INDEX

INDEX	1
TABLES AND FIGURES	4
TABLES	4
FIGURES.....	6
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	7
INTRODUCTION	8
THE THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK.....	10
PART I: EXPLORING ELITES' PREFERENCES AND COALITION STRUCTURES IN THE DOMAIN OF LABOUR MARKET POLICY.....	13
PART II: EXPLORING PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARDS (ACTIVE) LABOUR MARKET POLICIES	18
REFERENCES	23
PART I.....	25
CHAPTER 1	26
THE CONTEXTS OF THE NATIONAL DEBATES	27
INTRODUCTION: THE NATIONAL MACRO-CONTEXT AND THE POLICY-SPECIFIC CONTEXT.....	28
THE RELEVANT POLITICAL ARENAS	31
<i>The parliamentary arena</i>	31
<i>The administrative arena</i>	33
<i>Policy networks</i>	36
POLICY LEGACIES	37
<i>Welfare regimes</i>	38
<i>Labour-market regimes</i>	40
THE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LABOUR-MARKET POLICY LEGACIES	45
<i>Denmark: active flexicurity</i>	45
<i>Switzerland: passive flexicurity</i>	47
<i>Germany: dualization as a result of Hartz IV and labour market reforms</i>	49
<i>France: integrative dualization</i>	51
<i>Italy: severe dualization</i>	54
<i>UK: laissez faire</i>	57
CONCLUSION	59
REFERENCES	62
CHAPTER 2	65
THE VARIETY OF NATIONAL DEBATES	66
INTRODUCTION	67
<i>Denmark: Activation policy and young people in trouble</i>	73
<i>Switzerland: a low key issue – mass layoffs</i>	80
<i>Germany: the details of Hartz IV</i>	85
<i>France: an issue marginalized by pension reform</i>	88
<i>Italy: industrial relations and education reform</i> \$	91
<i>UK: a fundamental reform</i>	95

CONCLUSION	98
REFERENCES	100
CHAPTER 3	101
DEFINING THE TWO SIDES OF THE COIN:	102
INTRODUCTION	103
THEORY	106
<i>The conflict in labour market policy: the economic and the activation dimensions</i>	106
<i>Labour market conflicts: Similarity or difference between regimes?</i>	108
OPERATIONALISATION AND METHODS.....	112
ANALYSING THE STRUCTURE OF THE LABOUR MARKET POLICY SPACE.....	117
ACTOR CONSTELLATIONS IN THE LABOUR MARKET POLICY SPACE.....	126
<i>Hypotheses</i>	126
ANALYSING ACTOR CONSTELLATIONS IN THE LABOUR MARKET POLICY SPACE	129
<i>Flexicurity countries</i>	131
<i>Dualisation countries</i>	135
<i>Deregulation country</i>	138
CONCLUSION	141
REFERENCES	145
APPENDIX	148
PART II.....	156
CHAPTER 4	157
HOW SELF-INTEREST AND VALUES EXPLAIN LABOUR MARKET ATTITUDES.....	158
INTRODUCTION	159
THE DETERMINANTS OF PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARDS GENEROUS UNEMPLOYMENT POLICY: SELF-INTEREST OR DESERVINGNESS PERCEPTIONS	161
<i>Self-interest</i>	162
<i>Egalitarianism</i>	166
<i>Deservingness perceptions</i>	167
BEYOND TRADITIONAL EXPLANATIONS: HOW SELF-INTEREST AND VALUES ARE RELATED.....	169
MODEL AND HYPOTHESES.....	171
DATA, OPERATIONALISATION AND METHODS.....	173
<i>The dataset</i>	173
<i>The dependent variable: country-specific labour market policy preferences</i>	175
<i>The independent variables</i>	178
THE DETERMINANTS OF UNEMPLOYMENT PREFERENCES IN SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.....	183
CONCLUSION	198
REFERENCES	202
APPENDIX	206
CHAPTER 5	214
EXPLAINING PREFERENCES FOR ACTIVATION POLICIES:	215
SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES COMPARED	215
INTRODUCTION	216
CLASSIFYING LABOUR MARKET POLICIES: FROM GENEROSITY TO CONDITIONAL SOCIAL RIGHTS?.....	218

INDIVIDUAL DETERMINANTS OF LABOUR MARKET POLICY PREFERENCES	225
<i>Values: egalitarianism and equity based deservingness perception</i>	227
<i>Self-interest or “pocket-book”-based explanations of labour market policy preferences</i>	232
<i>Socio-tropic decision-making and labour market preference formation</i>	235
DATA, OPERATIONALISATION AND METHODS	237
<i>The dataset</i>	237
<i>The dependent variables: the variety of labour market policies</i>	238
<i>The independent variables</i>	240
EMPIRICAL RESULTS.....	244
DISCUSSION.....	252
REFERENCES	255
APPENDIX	259
DISCUSSION	273
CONCLUSIONS: PART I	274
<i>The dependent variable problem in (active) labour market research</i>	274
<i>Interest representation in the domain of labour market activation</i>	279
<i>The analysis of functionally equivalent labour market policies</i>	280
CONCLUSIONS: PART II	282
<i>Self-interest and value: how are these variables related?</i>	282
<i>The morality of new labour market policies</i>	284
GENERAL CONCLUSIONS AND AVENUES FOR FURTHER RESEARCH	285
<i>The varieties of activation policies</i>	285
REFERENCES	287
BIOGRAPHY	289