
Contents

Foreword	3
<hr/>	
Introduction	7
<hr/>	
Energy, Climate Change and Sustainable Development	8
The Role of Energy in Sustainable Development	8
Public Policies and the Energy Sector	10
<hr/>	
The Impact of Energy Subsidies	11
What is an Energy Subsidy?	11
The Size of Energy Subsidies	13
Economic, Social and Environmental Effects	15
<hr/>	
Designing and Reforming Energy Subsidies	22
Grounds for Subsidising Energy	22
Reforming Harmful Energy Subsidies	24
Dealing with Barriers to Reform	26
Subsidising Electrification Cost-Effectively	29
<hr/>	
Key Messages	32