

Contents

Abstract	ix
Zusammenfassung	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation	1
1.2 Vertical structure of Earth's atmosphere	6
1.2.1 Composition of the Earth's atmosphere	8
1.3 Aerosols	9
1.3.1 Sources	9
1.3.2 Sinks	10
1.3.3 Size distribution	13
1.3.4 Chemical composition	15
1.4 Radiative Forcing	16
1.5 Aerosol thermodynamics	19
2 Chemical Thermodynamics and Molecular Interactions	25
2.1 Thermodynamics of multicomponent systems	25
2.1.1 Homogeneous Open and Closed System	26
2.1.2 Thermodynamic Equilibrium	30
2.1.3 Chemical Potential of Ideal Gas	32
2.1.4 Ideal Solutions	33
2.1.5 Non-ideal Solutions	35

2.1.6	Gibbs excess energy	38
2.2	Solubility	40
2.2.1	Solid-liquid equilibria	42
2.3	Intermolecular Interactions	47
2.3.1	Ion-dipole forces	49
2.3.2	Dipole-Dipole forces	50
2.3.3	Dipole-induced dipole interactions	50
2.3.4	Dispersion forces	51
2.3.5	Hydrogen bonds	53
3	Improved AIOMFAC temperature dependence	57
3.1	Introduction	60
3.2	AIOMFAC model	63
3.2.1	Group-contribution method	65
3.2.2	Short-range contribution	65
3.3	Experimental data	71
3.3.1	Solid-liquid equilibrium	71
3.3.2	Water activity measurements	74
3.3.3	Liquid-liquid equilibria data	74
3.3.4	Vapour-liquid equilibria	75
3.4	Objective function and model parameter estimation	77
3.4.1	Dataset weighting and temperature range	78
3.5	Results and Discussion	81
3.5.1	Aqueous organic mixtures	82
3.5.2	Binary organic mixtures	86
3.5.3	Scope and limitations of the new parameterisation	88
3.6	Conclusions	96
3.7	126
3.7.1	Appendix	126

4	Experimental temperature dependence of water activity	133
4.1	Introduction	135
4.2	Measurement Techniques	139
4.2.1	Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC)	139
4.2.2	Water activity measurements	141
4.2.3	Electrodynamic Balance (EDB) measurements	142
4.2.4	Total pressure measurements	143
4.3	Results	146
4.3.1	1,4-Butanediol	146
4.3.2	Methoxyacetic acid	147
4.3.3	2-(2-Ethoxyethoxy)ethanol	148
4.3.4	M5 (multicomponent dicarboxylic acid) mixture	149
4.4	Discussion	155
4.4.1	Measurement techniques: scope and limitations	155
4.4.2	Hydrogen bonding in aqueous solutions	157
4.4.3	Atmospheric Implications	159
4.5	Conclusions	162
5	Conclusions	177
	List of Figures	179
	List of Tables	190
	Bibliography	197
	Acknowledgements	233
	Curriculum Vitae	235