

Contents

1 The Role of Extracellular Matrix in Cardiac Development.....	1
Corin Williams and Lauren D. Black	
1.1 Introduction.....	2
1.1.1 Overview of Heart Development	3
1.1.2 Overview of the Extracellular Matrix	3
1.2 Major Components of and Contributors to the Cardiac ECM	5
1.2.1 Integrins and Other ECM Receptors.....	5
1.2.2 Collagens.....	7
1.2.3 Glycoproteins.....	8
1.2.4 Glycosaminoglycans and Proteoglycans.....	9
1.2.5 Other Proteins	10
1.2.6 Growth Factors and Other Signaling Molecules.....	11
1.2.7 Matrix Metalloproteinases and Their Inhibitors	11
1.2.8 Cardiac Fibroblasts	12
1.3 The Cardiac ECM During Prenatal Development	12
1.3.1 The Cardiac Crescent.....	14
1.3.2 The Heart Tube	14
1.3.3 Heart Looping	15
1.3.4 Endocardial Cushions and Valve Development	15
1.3.5 Growth and Maturation of the Developing Heart	16
1.4 The ECM in the Perinatal and Mature Heart	18
1.5 The Role of ECM in Cardiovascular Disorders	19
1.5.1 Pediatric CHDs and CVDs.....	20
1.5.2 Adult CVDs	21
1.6 Regenerative Vertebrates.....	22
1.7 ECM as a Biomaterial for Cardiac Regeneration.....	22
1.8 Summary and Perspective.....	24
References.....	25

2 Role of Embryonic and Differentiated Cells in Cardiac Development 37
 Abir Yamak and Mona Nemer

2.1 Introduction..... 38

2.2 Contribution of Various Lineages to Heart Development..... 38

2.3 Myocardial Cell Lineage 40

2.4 The Secondary Heart Field 43

2.5 Regulation of Endocardial Cell Proliferation and Differentiation..... 45

2.6 Epicardial Derived Cardiac Cells..... 48

2.7 Differentiation of Cardiac Conduction Cells 51

2.8 Neural Crest Contribution to the Heart..... 54

2.9 Induction of Cardiac Cell Fates in Differentiated Cells and Stem Cells 56

2.10 Challenges and Future Directions for Heart Repair..... 58

References..... 59

3 Spatial and Electrical Factors Regulating Cardiac Regeneration and Assembly 71
 Aric Pahnke, Miles Montgomery, and Milica Radisic

3.1 Introduction..... 72

3.2 Cell Source and Maturity: The Need for Guidance 72

3.3 Scaffold Directed Self-Assembly 75

3.3.1 Hydrogels..... 75

3.3.2 Anisotropic Guidance 77

3.3.2.1 Patterned Surfaces..... 77

3.3.2.2 Topography 79

3.3.2.3 3D Scaffolds..... 81

3.3.3 Electrically Conductive Scaffolds..... 82

3.4 Stretch Induced Assembly 84

3.4.1 Static Stretch..... 84

3.4.2 Cyclic Stretch..... 85

3.5 Electrically Directed Assembly 86

3.6 Conclusions..... 87

3.7 Future Perspectives 88

References..... 88

4 Microenvironmental Control of Stem Cell Fate 93
 Andrew J. Putnam

4.1 Introduction..... 93

4.2 Control of Cell Fate by ECM Mechanics 97

4.3 Control of Cell Fate by ECM Topography 100

4.4 Control of Cell Fate by Proximity to the Microvasculature..... 103

4.5 Microenvironmental Control of Reprogramming..... 106

4.6 Implications for the Design of Biomaterials for Cardiac Regenerative Medicine 109

References..... 109

5	Matrix Therapies for Cell Support and Cardiac Repair	117
	Kay Maeda, Rashmi Tiwari-Pandey, Marc Ruel, and Erik J. Suuronen	
5.1	Introduction.....	117
5.2	Cardiac Cells and the Myocardial Extracellular Matrix	118
5.2.1	Cardiac Repair: Alternatives and Approaches	127
5.2.2	Cell-Based Regenerative Therapy	128
5.2.3	Biomaterial Strategies.....	129
5.3	Biomaterials and Their Applications	129
5.3.1	Collagen	129
5.3.1.1	Interaction Between Cells and Collagen.....	129
5.3.1.2	Function of Collagen in Cardiac Repair	131
5.3.1.3	Collagen-Based Biomaterials.....	132
5.3.2	Alginate.....	134
5.3.3	Fibrin.....	137
5.3.4	Matrigel.....	137
5.3.5	Cardiogel.....	139
5.3.6	Hyaluronic Acid.....	139
5.3.7	Decellularized Extracellular Matrix.....	140
5.3.8	Chitosan	142
5.3.9	Self-Assembling Peptides	143
5.3.10	Synthetic Polymers	144
5.4	Conclusions.....	145
5.5	Future Perspectives	146
	References.....	146
6	Growth Factor Delivery Matrices for Cardiovascular Regeneration	159
	Balakrishnan Sivaraman and Anand Ramamurthi	
6.1	Introduction.....	160
6.1.1	CV Anatomy	160
6.1.2	Changes to Cardiac and Aortic Wall Tissues in Injury and Disease	162
6.2	GFs in Vascular Regeneration.....	165
6.2.1	GFs in CV Tissue Regeneration.....	166
6.2.2	Need for GF Delivery Vehicles.....	173
6.3	Biomaterial-Based Strategies for GF Delivery	174
6.3.1	Strategies for GF delivery	181
6.3.1.1	Chemical Immobilization of GFs.....	181
6.3.1.2	Physical Encapsulation of GFs	183
6.4	Strategies for Dual Growth Factor Delivery	187
6.5	Enabling GF Delivery on Demand.....	188
6.5.1	Temperature and/or pH Sensitive GF Release	190
6.5.2	Protease-Triggered GF Release	192
6.5.3	Controlled GF Release with Drugs, Ions, Light, External Magnetic and Electric Fields.....	193
6.6	Scaffolds for Standalone Cell Delivery and for Co-delivery with GFs	194

6.7	Conclusions and Perspectives on Future Directions	197
	References.....	197
7	Whole-Heart Tissue Engineering: Use of Three-Dimensional Matrix Scaffolds	215
	Hug Aubin, Jörn Hülsmann, Antonio Pinto, Artur Lichtenberg, and Payam Akhyari	
7.1	End-Stage Heart Failure: Clinical Background	215
7.2	The Heart in the Context of Whole-Organ Tissue Engineering.....	217
	7.2.1 Whole-Organ Tissue Engineering.....	217
	7.2.2 Whole-Heart Tissue Engineering.....	219
7.3	Whole-Heart Decellularization	220
7.4	Recellularization of Decellularized Whole-Heart Scaffolds.....	223
	7.4.1 Cell Source.....	224
	7.4.2 Cell Seeding	226
7.5	In Vitro Conditioning and Maturation of Recellularized Whole-Heart Scaffolds.....	228
7.6	Clinical Perspective.....	230
	References.....	231
8	Immunological and Phenotypic Considerations in Supplementing Cardiac Biomaterials with Cells	239
	S. Reed Plimpton, Wendy F. Liu, and Arash Kheradvar	
8.1	Introduction.....	240
8.2	Tissue and Organ Rejection in the Cardiovascular System	240
	8.2.1 Heart Transplantation.....	240
	8.2.2 Allograft Valve Rejection.....	243
	8.2.3 Xenogeneic Valve Rejection	244
8.3	Biomaterial Implants.....	246
	8.3.1 The Foreign Body Response to Biomaterials	246
	8.3.2 Considerations for Biomaterial-Based Cardiovascular Devices.....	248
	8.3.2.1 Stents and Vascular Grafts	249
	8.3.2.2 Artificial Heart Valves.....	251
	8.3.2.3 Patches	259
8.4	Stem Cell Therapies	260
	8.4.1 Stem Cells for Cardiac Regeneration.....	260
	8.4.2 Immunomodulatory Effects of Stem Cells.....	262
	8.4.3 Stem Cells and Cancer.....	263
8.5	Conclusions and Future Directions	264
	References.....	265
9	Imaging of the Biomaterial Structure and Function	275
	Ali Ahmadi, Lisa M. Mielniczuk, James T. Thackeray, Rob S. Beanlands, and Robert A. deKemp	
9.1	Introduction.....	276
9.2	Optical Imaging	278
	9.2.1 Light Microscopy.....	278

9.2.2	Scanning Electron Microscopy	279
9.2.3	Optical Coherence Tomography	279
9.2.4	Fluorescence Microscopy	281
9.2.5	Bioluminescence Imaging.....	281
9.3	Ultrasound Imaging	282
9.4	Photoacoustic Microscopy	284
9.5	Magnetic Resonance Imaging.....	284
9.6	X-ray Computed Tomography	285
9.7	Nuclear Imaging	285
9.8	Multimodal Molecular Imaging Techniques.....	288
9.9	Conclusions.....	289
	References.....	289
10	Autologous Bioengineered Heart Valves: An Update	295
	Jennifer Chung and Dominique Shum-Tim	
10.1	Introduction.....	296
10.2	Structure of Cardiac Valves	296
10.3	Scaffolds	297
10.3.1	Polymer Scaffolds.....	297
10.3.2	Decellularized Scaffolds	299
10.4	Cell Sources	300
10.5	Bioreactors	301
10.6	Clinical Applications	302
10.7	Future Directions	304
	References.....	304
11	Safety, Regulatory, and Ethical Issues of Human Studies.....	309
	Yohan Farouz, Mathilde Cossé, Nisa Renault, and Philippe Menasché	
11.1	Introduction.....	309
11.2	Safety Issues	310
11.2.1	Arrhythmias	310
11.2.2	Tumor Development	311
11.2.3	Rejection	313
11.2.4	Stent Restenosis/Thrombosis	313
11.2.5	Calcification	314
11.3	Regulatory Issues	314
11.3.1	Preclinical Studies.....	314
11.3.2	Cell Manufacturing	315
11.3.3	Release Criteria.....	317
11.3.4	Cell and Scaffold Combined Products.....	318
11.4	Ethical Issues	320
11.5	Conclusion	322
	References.....	322