

# Contents

List of boxes, figures, maps, and tables ..... 5

List of abbreviations ..... 6

I. Introduction ..... 7

II. The HSBA Arms and Ammunition Tracing Desk ..... 9

    Rationale ..... 9

    The HSBA tracing process ..... 10

    The legal context for arms imports ..... 22

    Reported Sudanese arms imports ..... 24

    Working methods ..... 26

III. Conflict-affected areas and armed actors ..... 27

    Sudan ..... 27

    South Sudan ..... 30

IV. Arms and ammunition documented among armed groups ..... 37

    Former Eastern Bloc materiel ..... 37

    Chinese weapons and ammunition ..... 38

    Iranian weapons and ammunition ..... 58

    Sudanese weapons and ammunition ..... 65

    Regional sources: Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda ..... 92

    Unmarked ammunition ..... 97