

Contents

Preface	5
Maps, figures, tables, and boxes	7
Abbreviations and acronyms	9
Introduction and key findings	12
Part I: Background	16
Conflicts	16
Peace missions	27
Peacekeepers	36
Arms flows to non-state actors	44
Part II: Scale and scope of small arms diversion	52
Challenges to peace operations	52
Diversion incidents	62
Part III: Observations and areas for further research and engagement	81
Observations	81
Areas for further research and engagement	84
Endnotes	89
Annexes	96
Annexe A: TCCs and PCCs to peace operations in Sudan and South Sudan, through December 2014	96

Annexe B: Partial list of attacks on Blue and Green Helmets in Sudan and South Sudan, and seizure of materiel	100
Annexe C: Additional reference maps (showing border changes)	118
References	119
About the authors	128
Acknowledgements	130