

# Index

Foreword ..... 9

Acronyms ..... 10

Acknowledgements ..... 11

Executive Summary ..... 13

1. Introduction ..... 15

2. Strengthening the relationship between Marine Protected Areas  
and ocean protection and measures to deliver climate change adaptation and mitigation..... 17

3. Marine Protected Areas and adaptation to climate change:  
how MPAs can increase climate resilience..... 29

4. Marine Protected Areas and climate change mitigation:  
how MPAs can contribute to the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions ..... 41

5. Conclusions ..... 49