
Contents

1	Epidemiology of the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty: Incidence, Causes, and the Burden of Disease	1
	E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán and Alexander D. Liddle	
2	Microbiological Concepts of the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty.	11
	E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán and Alexander D. Liddle	
3	Preoperative Optimization to Prevent an Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty: Host Factors.	19
	Sven E. Putnis and Sam Oussedik	
4	Depilation and Skin Preparation to Prevent an Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty.	31
	Carlos Kalbakdij-Sánchez, Gregorio Arroyo-Salcedo, and E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán	
5	Antibiotic Prophylaxis to Prevent Infection in Total Knee Arthroplasty.	35
	Alfonso Vaquero-Picado and E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán	
6	Preoperative Screening and Eradication of Infection	47
	Alexander D. Liddle and E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán	
7	Clinical Diagnosis of the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	55
	Stephen M. Petis and Matthew P. Abdel	
8	Diagnosis by Imaging of the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty.	61
	Carmen Martín-Hervás and E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán	
9	Serological Markers of Infection in the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty.	71
	Alexander J. Rondon, Timothy L. Tan, and Javad Parvizi	
10	The Role of Knee Aspiration in the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty.	79
	Juan S. Ruiz-Pérez, Mercedes Agüera-Gavaldá, and E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán	

11 Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) in the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	87
Andrea Volpin and Sujith Konan	
12 Histological Diagnosis in the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	97
Paddy Subramanian and Rahul Patel	
13 Intraoperative Cultures for the Suspected Total Knee Arthroplasty Infection	105
Antony C. Raymond and Sam Oussedik	
14 Sonication of Removed Implants in the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	117
Enrique Gómez-Barrena and Eduardo García-Rey	
15 Antibiotic Suppression in the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	123
José A. García-Ramos García, Alicia Rico-Nieto, and E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán	
16 Arthroscopic Debridement of Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	127
Jonathan Miles and Michael T. Parratt	
17 Open Debridement and Polyethylene Exchange (ODPE) in the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	133
Carlos A. Encinas-Ullán, Ángel Martínez-Lloreda, and E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán	
18 One-Stage Revision Arthroplasty in the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	139
Jurek R.T. Pietrzak, David A. George, and Fares S. Haddad	
19 Two-Stage Revision of Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	151
Agustín Garabito-Cociña, Primitivo Gómez-Cardero, and E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán	
20 Knee Arthrodesis in the Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	165
Nima Razii, Rahul Kakar, and Rhidian Morgan-Jones	
21 Above Knee Amputation in the Treatment of Failed Septic Total Knee Arthroplasty	181
E. Carlos Rodríguez-Merchán, Hortensia de la Corte-Rodriguez, and Juan M. Román-Belmonte	