

## Contents

List of Tables .....	xii
List of Figures .....	xiii
<b>1 Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 General introduction .....	1
1.2 Deep geothermal energy and induced seismicity .....	4
1.3 Thesis' context and motivation .....	7
1.3.1 Cost-benefit analysis of deep geothermal energy .....	8
1.3.2 Acceptance of deep geothermal energy .....	8
1.3.3 Communication of induced seismicity risk .....	9
1.4 Thesis' objectives .....	10
1.4.1 Objective 1: Siting enhanced geothermal systems (EGS): Heat benefits versus induced seismicity risks from an investor and societal perspective .....	10
1.4.2 Objective 2: Siting deep geothermal energy: Acceptance of various risk and benefit scenarios in a Swiss-German cross-national study .....	10
1.4.3 Objective 3: Communicating low-probability high-consequence risk, uncertainty and expert confidence: Induced seismicity of deep geothermal energy and shale gas .....	11
<b>2 Siting enhanced geothermal systems (EGS): Heat benefits versus induced seismicity risks from an investor and societal perspective .....</b>	<b>13</b>
Abstract .....	15
2.1 Introduction .....	16
2.2 Past studies on EGS cost and benefits and IS .....	19
2.3 Method .....	23
2.3.1 EGS scenarios and case study .....	23
2.3.2 Cost-benefit analysis framework .....	23
2.3.3 Model of EGS plant and its operation .....	25
2.3.4 Induced seismicity risk and hazard of EGS scenarios .....	28
2.3.5 Direct costs and revenues for CBA (private) .....	29
2.3.6 Indirect and external costs and benefits for CBA (social) .....	31
2.3.7 Monte Carlo analysis and sensitivity analysis .....	32
2.4 Results .....	35
2.4.1 Results of CBA from the private perspective .....	35
2.4.2 Results of the CBA from the social perspective .....	38
2.4.3 Monte Carlo and sensitivity analyses .....	41

2.5 Discussion .....	48
2.5.1 Discussion of the results and practical implications .....	48
2.5.2 Limitations and future research .....	50
2.6 Conclusion .....	53
<b>3 Siting deep geothermal energy: Acceptance of various risk and benefit scenarios in a Swiss-German cross-national study .....</b>	<b>55</b>
Abstract .....	57
3.1 Introduction .....	58
3.2 Method .....	64
3.2.1 Sample .....	64
3.2.2 Description of sample regions .....	65
3.2.3 Conjoint measurement of acceptance for various deep geothermal energy scenarios .....	66
3.2.4 Deep geothermal energy scenarios .....	66
3.2.5 Procedure and further variables .....	69
3.2.6 Analysis .....	71
3.3 Results .....	72
3.3.1 Acceptance of deep geothermal siting scenarios and related induced seismic risks and benefits .....	72
3.3.2 Comparing Swiss and German acceptance ratings .....	73
3.4 Discussion .....	76
3.5 Conclusions and Policy Implications .....	79
<b>4 Communicating low-probability high-consequence risk, uncertainty and expert confidence: Induced seismicity of deep geothermal energy and shale gas 81</b>	<b>81</b>
4.1 Introduction .....	84
4.2 Literature Review .....	87
4.2.1 Communicating LPHC events .....	87
4.2.2 Communicating uncertainty and expert confidence .....	89
4.2.3 Evaluation of risk communication .....	90
4.2.4 Perception of risks .....	91
4.3 Research Questions .....	93
4.4 Method .....	94
4.4.1 Sample .....	94
4.4.2 Risk communication experiment .....	94
4.4.3 Procedure and measurements .....	98

4.4.4	Analysis .....	100
<b>4.5</b>	<b>Results .....</b>	<b>101</b>
4.5.1	Experimental check .....	101
4.5.2	Risk communication formats .....	101
4.5.3	Statement of uncertainty and limited expert confidence .....	103
4.5.4	Perceived risk of induced seismicity .....	104
<b>4.6</b>	<b>Technology framing .....</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>4.7</b>	<b>Discussion .....</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>113</b>
5.1	Central findings .....	115
5.2	Limitations .....	117
5.3	Implications .....	119
5.4	Further research .....	121
<b>6</b>	<b>References .....</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>I.</b>	<b>Appendix .....</b>	<b>155</b>
i.	Supplement study 1 .....	155
ii.	Supplement study 2 .....	161
iii.	Supplement study 3 .....	163
<b>II.</b>	<b>Acknowledgments .....</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>III.</b>	<b>Curriculum Vitae .....</b>	<b>171</b>