

Contents

Keynotes

- An Interdisciplinary Approach to the Seismic Assessment of Built Cultural Heritage: Case Studies in Lisbon and Outskirts** 3
Rita Bento
- Vulnerability Evaluation of Historical Masonry Structures: Italian Churches and Towers** 19
Gabriele Milani
- Understanding Fire Safety of Historical Buildings** 33
José L. Torero
- It Always Takes a Village: Preserving Earthen Sites** 44
Claudia Cancino
- History of Construction and Building Technology**
- House on a Bunker by Architect R. Romke de Vries: From Military Accommodation to Residential Refinement** 59
Ann Verdonck and Steven van der Goes
- The Structural Function of Cross Beams During Vault Construction in the Maya Palace of the Governor at Uxmal, Yucatan** 69
Todd Kelmar, Jiacheng Sun, and Renato Perucchio
- Deformation Process of Romanesque Masonry Constructions: The Case of Vall d’Aran Churches** 78
Sergio Coll-Pla, Mónica López-Piquer, Josep Lluís-Ginovart, and Agustí Costa-Jover
- A Double Dome Through the Ages: Building Technology and Performance of Esfahan Shah Mosque’s Dome** 87
Ali Tavakoli Dinani, Solmaz Sadeghi, and Paulo B. Lourenço

Construction and Building Technology in Sanctuary of Roman Settlement Aquae Iasae with the Review of Conservation Works on the Site	96
Dora Kušan Špalj, Nikoleta Perok, and Tena Karavidović	
Early Iron Roofs in Belgian Churches (1845–60)	105
Romain Wibaut, Ine Wouters, and Thomas Coomans	
Lightweight Structures and Conservation - Engineering and Architectural Perspective	116
Avraham Mosseri	
Mid-20th Century Colombian Vaults. A Contemporary Tradition	125
Julián García, Fernando Magdalena, and Juan M. Medina	
Building Techniques and Structural Damage of Historical Constructions Detected Through the Point Cloud Survey	135
Antonella Manzo and Claudio Chesi	
Analysis and Proposal to Retrofit the Traditional Construction Systems (Earth) of the Former San José School, Cuenca, Ecuador	144
César Piedra Landívar, María Cecilia Achig-Balarezo, Víctor Caldas Freire, Indira Salazar Silva, and Fausto Cardoso Martínez	
Iron Ties Originally Anchored into Masonry as a Historical Construction Technology – Case Study: A Church in Cyprus	153
Margarita Petrou and Dimos Charmpis	
Learning from Regional Architecture: Sustainable Solutions in Traditional Portuguese Houses	162
Fernando Alves, Nuno Abrantes, and Vítor Abrantes	
Innovative Stone Vaults in Dalmatia in Antiquity and Renaissance	169
Marina Šimunić Buršić	
The Structure of Gothic Architecture in Evolving Contexts – The Case of “Bombay Gothic”, India	178
Padmanabhan Jayabharathi and Raneer Vedamuthu	
Comparison of Erudite and Popular Timber Historical Buildings in the Former Erechim Colony, Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil	187
Natália Biscaglia Pereira and Ângela do Valle	
The Structural Technology and Architecture of Timber Bridges in Song Dynasty Paintings	196
Jie Liu, Xiaohe Liu, Yangyang Chai, Chen Cao, and Shoushi Li	
The Imperial Record Office in Delhi: An Architectural Paradox	205
Nalini M. Thakur and Saptarshi Sanyal	

Concrete Thin Shells in the Sixties. Construction and Long-Term Behaviour 216
 Francesca Albani and Carlo Dusi

Chechen Medieval Towers-Obelisks to the Issue of Architectural Form Interpretation 225
 Tamara Adamovna Mazaeva

The First Industrial Period: A Forgotten Period in Brazilian Construction History 234
 Marco Antônio Penido de Rezende

Conservation and Restoration on Cement-Based Renders of Built Heritage in Shanghai, PR China 241
 Xiaomin Zhu, Yuee Zhou, and Shibing Dai

Traditional Wall Construction Technology of the Ottoman Empire in Relation to the Seismic Resistance of Bath Structures in the Marmara Region 250
 Kerimcan Apak

Back to the Past – The History and Current Modernisations of Kleinische Decke Ceiling 259
 Dariusz Bajno, Agnieszka Grzybowska, Rafał Tews, and Łukasz Bednarz

Historic Evolution of the Temple of San Pedro and San Pablo de Zepita, and the Origins of the Structural Faults 267
 Violeta Paliza

Stone Masonry with Brick Stripe Courses: Study on a Historical Building Technique Diffused in Brianza District 275
 Stefano Della Torre, Lorenzo Cantini, and Rossella Moioli

Megalithic Shelters in Vale de Poldros, Portugal. The Cardenhas 285
 Manuel C. Teixeira

New Technologies and Techniques

Connected Semantic Concepts as a Base for Optimal Recording and Computer-Based Modelling of Cultural Heritage Objects 297
 J.-J. Ponciano, A. Karmacharya, S. Wefers, P. Atorf, and F. Boochs

Semi-automated Creation of Accurate FE Meshes of Heritage Masonry Walls from Point Cloud Data 305
 Maarten Bassier, Gilles Hardy, Leidy Bejarano-Urrego, Anastasios Drougkas, Els Verstryngge, Koen Van Balen, and Maarten Vergauwen

Numerical Modeling of Single Tube-Jack and Flat-Jack Tests in an Unreinforced Masonry Wall with a Regular Typology	315
Elizabeth Manning, Luis F. Ramos, and Francisco M. Fernandes	
The Strength of Wooden (Timber)-Glass Beams Combined with the Polyurethane Adhesive - DIC and Finite Element Analysis	323
Rodacki Konrad, Zajac Bogusław, Kwiecień Arkadiusz, Marcin Tekieli, and Kazimierz Furtak	
On the Use of Sound Spectral Analysis for the In Situ Assessment of Structural Timber	332
Daniele Riccadonna, Gianni Schiro, Daniele Casagrande, Maurizio Piazza, and Ivan Giongo	
Application of Digital Close-Range Photogrammetry to the Modeling of Heritage Structural Elements for Its Analysis by FEM	342
Miguel A. Soto-Zamora, Isaías E. Vízcaíno-Hernández, Rodrigo A. Díaz-Zeledón, and J. J. Velasco-González	
Parameterization of Structural Faults in Large Historical Constructions for Further Structural Modelling Thanks to Laser Scanning Technology and Computer Vision Algorithms	351
Ana Sánchez, Belén Riveiro, Iván Puente, Borja Conde, Nuno Mendes, Manuel Cabaleiro, and Paulo B. Lourenço	
Stop-Splayed Scarf-Joint Reinforcement with Timber Pegs Behaviour	360
Carla Ceraldi, Alessia Costa, and Maria Lippiello	
Characterization of the Mechanical Properties of Ancient Masonry from a Non-destructive Method <i>In Situ</i>	370
Edith Estefanía Orenday-Tapia, Jesús Pacheco-Martínez, Raudel Padilla-Ceniceros, Héctor Ánimas-Rivera, José Ángel Ortiz-Lozano, and Daniel Gaxiola-Apodaca	
Developing Solutions Based on Shape Memory Alloys for Historical Constructions	379
Donatello Cardone, Riccardo Angiuli, and Giuseppe Gesualdi	
Historic Digital Survey: Reality Capture and Automatic Data Processing for the Interpretation and Analysis of Historic Architectural Rubble Masonry	388
Enrique Valero, Frédéric Bosché, Alan Forster, and Ewan Hyslop	
Study of Early Age Stiffness Development in Lime-Cement Blended Mortars	397
Meera Ramesh, Miguel Azenha, and Paulo B. Lourenço	

Evaluation of a Rope Mesh Reinforcement System for Adobe Dwellings in Seismic Areas 405
 Marcial Blondet, Nicola Tarque, Julio Vargas, and Hillary Vargas

Comparison of the Degree of Consolidation of Historic Plaster Layers by Means of Lime Hydrate Nanosuspensions 413
 Klára Kroftová, Markéta Šmidtová, David Škoda, Ivo Kuřitka, and Jiří Witzany

Study on Carbonation Initiated by Organics in Traditional Lime Mortar 421
 Simon Jayasingh and Thirumalini Selvaraj

Virtual Reality for the Enhancement of Structural Health Monitoring Experiences in Historical Constructions 429
 Marcos Burgos, Benjamín Castaneda, and Rafael Aguilar

Classification of Hardened Cement and Lime Mortar Using Short-Wave Infrared Spectrometry Data 437
 Zohreh Zahiri, Debra F. Laefer, and Aoife Gowen

Improvements of the Ultrasonic Tomography for Applications to Historical Masonry Constructions 447
 Domenico Camassa, Anna Castellano, Aguinaldo Fraddosio, and Mario Daniele Piccioni

Correlation Between Sonic and Mechanical Test Results on Stone Masonry Walls 456
 Rachel Martini, Jorge Carvalho, António Arêde, and Humberto Varum

Geometric and Radiometric Analysis of TLS Point Clouds to Diagnose the Conservation State of Historical Constructions. Case of Study in the Master Gate of San Francisco, Almeida, Portugal 465
 Luis Javier Sánchez-Aparicio, Susana Del Pozo, Luís F. Ramos, and Francisco M. Fernandes

Diagonal Compression Behaviour of Masonry Walls Reinforced with FRM Coatings 474
 Andrea Benedetti

Preliminary Methodology for the Integration of Lean Construction, BIM and Virtual Reality in the Planning Phase of Structural Intervention in Heritage Structures 484
 Xavier Brioso, Claudia Calderón, Rafael Aguilar, and Miguel A. Pando

Inspection, Non-destructive and Laboratory Testing

Enhancement of the Identification of Historical Timber Element's Local Stiffness Based on Resistance Drilling Measurements	495
Nathalie Van Roy, Els Verstrynghe, and Koenraad Van Balen	
Inspection of Seismic Damage and Conservation Conditions in Modern School Buildings in Chile	504
Claudia Torres and Pablo Rojas	
Laboratory and In Situ Calibrations of New Flat Jack Method for Assessing Masonry Shear Characteristics	513
Dario Foppoli and Alessandro Armanasco	
Investigation of the Shear-Sliding Behavior of Masonry Through Shove Test: Experimental and Numerical Studies	523
Francesca Ferretti, Samira Jafari, Rita Esposito, Jan G. Rots, and Claudio Mazzotti	
A Proposed Test to Evaluate Efflorescence Potential of Ceramic Blocks	532
Adriana Baptista, Aryane Carneiro, Guilherme Parsekian, and Fernando Fonseca	
Structural Behaviour of Dry Stack Stone Corbelled Vaults Under Lateral Support Movement	540
Pratyusha Naik and Arun Menon	
Influence of Geometry of Cylindrical Samples in the Mechanical Characterization of Existing Brickwork	549
Jorge Segura, Luca Pelà, and Pere Roca	
Estimation of Churches Frequencies Based on Simplified Geometry Parameters	558
Saulo López, Luis Ramos, Michelangelo Laterza, and Paulo B. Lourenço	
Experimental Characterization of Mechanical Behaviour of Existing Tabique Walls Under Compressive and Shear Loading	568
José Padrão, António Arêde, João Miranda Guedes, and Jorge Pinto	
Estimation of Mortar Compressive Strength Based on Specimens Extracted from Masonry Bed Joints	577
Dawid Łątka, Szymon Seręga, and Piotr Matysek	
A XVth Century Diamond Ashlar Façade: The Case Study of Palazzo Raimondi in Cremona	587
Angelo Giuseppe Landi	

From Brick to Element: Investigating the Mechanical Properties of Calcium Silicate Masonry 596
 Samira Jafari, Rita Esposito, and Jan G. Rots

Seismic Behavior of Timber-Laced Masonry Structures in the Himalayan Belt 605
 D. Dhandapany and Arun Menon

Structural Characterization of Quarry Stone in Experimental Testing Using Digital Image Correlation as a Non-destructive Technique 614
 Luis Pérez-Pinedo, Hiram Badillo-Almaráz, and José Rodríguez-Rodríguez

Mechanical Characterization of Masonry Typologies in Israel via Flat Jack Tests 625
 Filippo Casarin, Meir Ronen, Yaacov Schaffer, Raffaele Italia, Massimo dalla Benetta, Matthew R. Kyler, and Elvis Cescatti

Experimental Characterization of Solid Clay Bricks: Correlations Among Mechanical Properties 634
 Enrico Garbin, Matteo Panizza, and Maria Rosa Valluzzi

Internal Geometrical Characterization of Stone Masonry Walls Using Electrical Resistivity Tomography 644
 Raudel Padilla Cenicerros, Jesús Pacheco Martínez, Martín Hernández Marín, José Ángel Ortiz Lozano, and Edith Estefanía Orenday Tapia

Study on Stone Cultural Heritage’s Structural Stability Management – with a Focus on *Cheomseongdae* 652
 Jo Sang-Sun, Kim Derk-Moon, and Kim Dong-Soo

The Application of Sonic Testing on Double-Leaf Historical Portuguese Masonry to Obtain Morphology and Mechanical Properties 661
 Hendrik Van Eldere, Luís F. Ramos, Els Verstrynge, Naveen Shetty, Koen Van Balen, Carlos E. Barroso, and Daniel V. Oliveira

Inspection and Analysis of Ancient Monastery of “São Romão de Neiva”, Portugal 669
 Jahdiel Villafuerte, Johann Arias, Cindy Calbimonte, Jorge Scaff, Graça Vasconcelos, and Francisco Fernandes

Connections of Roof-Diaphragm to Perimeter Walls in Historic Masonry Buildings 678
 Alessandra Marini, Ezio Giuriani, Andrea Belleri, Stefania Cominelli, and Chiara Passoni

Experimental Characterization of the Deterioration of Masonry Materials Due to Wet and Dry and Salt Crystallization Cycles	687
Sandra Graus, Graça Vasconcelos, and Carlos Palha	
Façades of an Iconic Building in Sao Paulo, Brazil: Assessment for Restoration Design	696
Fabiana Oliveira and Valéria Bonfim	
Mechanical Characterization of Adobe Constructions Using Flat Jack Tests: Case Study of the Virgen de la Asunción de Sacsamarca Church	706
Kiyoshi Tacas, Mauricio Gonzales, and Rafael Aguilar	
An Automatic Algorithm for the Execution and Elaboration of Sonic Pulse Velocity Tests in Direct and Tomographic Arrangements	716
Elvis Cescatti, Luca Rosato, Maria Rosa Valluzzi, and Filippo Casarin	
Flexural Tests on Consolidation Effects on Stone	725
Luisa Natalia Peña Leal, Miloš Drdáký, and Zuzana Slížková	
Timber Roof Structure Rehabilitation of Municipal Council and Jail Building	734
Rodrigo Terezo, Ângela do Valle, João de D. Medeiros, Douglas Vanzella, Eduardo Schneid, and Romeu Lucena	
A Novel Approach to the <i>in situ</i> Compression Testing of Stone Masonry Walls	741
Rui Silva, António Arêde, Patrício Rocha, and Celeste Almeida	
Quantitative Estimation Method for Rebar Corrosion Degree of RC Structures	751
Hideki Oshita and Ichimei Sou	
Static and Dynamic Testing on a Brick Masonry Pavilion Vault of the San Francesco di Paola Convent, in Roccabernarda (KR), Italy	762
Michele Candela, Pasquale Lopetrone, Antonio Borri, and Sergio Lagomarsino	
Analysis and Monitoring Methodology of the Wooden Structure - Historic Military Architecture	771
Dariusz Bajno, Łukasz Bednarz, Agnieszka Grzybowska, and Rafał Tews	

Restoration of Reinforced Lime Concrete Sunshades of a Century Old Heritage Building in New Delhi, India 778
 Dyana Joseline, Hareesh Haridasan, Sundar Rathnarajan, Divya Rani, Thangadurai Raja, Radhakrishna G. Pillai, Amlan K. Sengupta, and Arun Menon

Mechanical Behaviour of Metal Anchors in Historic Brick Masonry: An Experimental Approach 788
 Rosana Muñoz and Paulo B. Lourenço

Analyzing the Historical Earth Construction for Achieving Earthquake Safety 799
 Bilge Işık

Numerical Modeling and Structural Analysis

Structural Assessment of Old Masonry Dams 809
 Laura Robles and Fernando Peña

Finite Element Modeling of Cross-Wall Ties in Multi-wythe Walls 817
 Mahmoud El-Rayes and Nigel Shrive

Numerical Modeling of Crack Propagation in Masonry Structures 826
 Rebecca Napolitano, Michael Hess, Rachel Coe-Scharff, and Branko Glisic

Numerical Modelling of Hypothetical Quincha Walls on Samaipata Rock 835
 Jacek Kościuk and Janusz Kogut

Simulation of Distinct Element Joint Stiffness of the Historical Masonry Structure Model by Micro-Tremor Measurement 844
 Yu Yamashita and Toshiro Maeda

Numerical Analysis of Settlement-Induced Damage to a Masonry Church Nave Wall 853
 Leidy Bejarano-Urrego, Els Verstryngge, Anastasios Drougkas, Giorgia Giardina, Maarten Bassier, Maarten Vergauwen, and Koen Van Balen

Influence of the Thickness of Vaults and Buttresses in the Structural Response of Mexican Colonial Temples 862
 Marcos M. Chávez and Fernando Peña

Simulation of Masonry Arch Bridges Using 3D Discrete Element Modeling 871
 Bora Pulatsu, Ece Erdogmus, and Paulo B. Lourenço

Finite Element Modelling and Limit Analysis of Fastnet Lighthouse Under Impulsive Ocean Waves	881
Athanasios Pappas, Dina D’Ayala, Alessandro Antonini, and Alison Raby	
19th Century Iron Dome Structures in the Vienna Hofburg. An Insight into the Simplified Structural Assessment of that Period and Its Evaluation Using Modern Engineering Software	891
Georg Hochreiner and Gudrun Styhler-Aydin	
Finite Element Thrust Line Analysis (FETLA) Based Sensitivity Analysis of the Thrust Line of a Masonry Dome with Tension Rings . . .	901
Siddhartha Ghosh, Mahesh N. Varma, and Gabriele Milani	
Experimental and Numerical Analysis of Historical Aseismic Construction System	910
Simone Tiberti, Carmelo Scuro, Rosamaria Codispoti, Renato S. Olivito, and Gabriele Milani	
Tracking of Localized Cracks in the Finite Element Analysis of Masonry Walls	919
Savvas Saloustros, Luca Pelà, Miguel Cervera, and Pere Roca	
Structural Behaviour of Gopurams in South Indian Temples	929
Satyadhrik Sharma, Arun Menon, Hareesh Haridasan, and Shibu Samson	
Assessment of the Structural Damage on the Former San Agustin Temple Using Numerical Modelling	938
Hiram Badillo-Almaraz, Agustín Orduña-Bustamante, Octavio Quintero-Sifuentes, and Justo Orozco-Rojas	
Three-Dimensional Numerical Modelling of Historical Masonry Structures Affected by Tunnelling-Induced Settlements	947
Angelo Amorosi, Daniela Boldini, Gianmarco de Felice, Wanda Guglielmina Lasciarrea, and Marialaura Malena	
Analysis of the Dome of India’s Presidential Residence	957
Chrysl A. Aranha, Arun Menon, and Amlan K. Sengupta	
Dynamic Behaviour Analysis of an English-Bond Masonry Prototype Using a Homogenized-Based Discrete FE Model	966
Luís Carlos Silva, Gabriele Milani, and Paulo B. Lourenço	

On the Stability Analysis of a Geometrically Complex Leaning Historic Structure 975
 Antonio Maria D’Altri, Gabriele Milani, Stefano de Miranda, Giovanni Castellazzi, and Vasilis Sarhosis

Seismic Vulnerability Assessment of Sri Kedarnath Temple in India . . . 983
 Tamali Bhowmik, G. Mahesh Reddy, Arun Menon, and S. T. G. Raghukanth

Simple Homogenized Numerical Model for the Analysis of Multi-leaf Masonry Walls 992
 Simone Tiberti and Gabriele Milani

Diagonal Compressive Tests on Double Wythe Brick Ancient Masonry Panels Unreinforced and Reinforced with Innovative Cement Based Materials: Advanced FE Simulations 1000
 Elisa Bertolesi and Gabriele Milani

Nonlinear Analysis of Masonry Walls Based on a Damage-Plastic Formulation 1009
 Domenico Liberatore, Daniela Addessi, and Marialuigia Sangirardi

Nonlinear Parametric Static Analysis of Rubble Stone Masonry Walls in Lisbon 1018
 Maria Madalena Ponte, Jelena Milosevic, and Rita Bento

Case Study: Assessment of the Load-Carrying Capacity of Multi-span Masonry Ancient Roman Arch Bridge Situated in “Campana”, Near L’Aquila City (IT) 1027
 Lorenzo Fanale, Dante Galeota, and Antonio Pietrucci

Bearing Capacity of Masonry Walls in Churches by Means of a Probabilistic Assessment 1036
 Pavel Kuklik, Evi Susanti, Martin Valek, Drahomír Novak, and Radomrr Pukl

Square Cross Vaults on Spreading Supports 1045
 Claudio Intrigila, Nicola Antonio Nodargi, and Paolo Bisegna

Effects of Degrading Mechanisms on Masonry Dynamic Response 1054
 Daniela Addessi, Cristina Gatta, Enrico Cappelli, and Fabrizio Vestroni

Structural Evaluation and Preliminary Analysis of the St. Jerome Hall of the Church of the Nativity in Bethlehem	1063
E. Mauricio Gonzales, Miguel A. Pando, Matthew Whelan, Dante Fratta, Luis F. Ramos, and Rafael Aguilar	
Structural Assessment of Masonry Arches Using Admissible Geometrical Domains	1073
Aurélie Deschuyteneer, Jean-François Rondeaux, and Denis Zastavni	
Rotational Stiffness of Connections in a Historical Steel Railway Bridge	1082
Oscar Minor and Pavel Ryjáček	
Lower Bound Limit Analysis of Masonry Vaults Under General Load Conditions	1090
Aguinaldo Fraddosio, Nicola Lepore, and Mario Daniele Piccioni	
Seismic Modelling of a Masonry Monument Including the Interaction of the Vaults, Longitudinal Walls and Soil	1099
Simonetta Baraccani, Michele Palermo, Tomaso Trombetti, and Matthew DeJong	
Non-linear Modelling of a Geomesh-Reinforced Earthen Wall Subjected to Dynamic Loading	1108
Hugo Portugal and Nicola Tarque	
Structural Analysis and Damage Assessment of a Historical Masonry Palace – A Case Study	1117
Eva Partene, Marius Mosoarca, and Valeriu Stoian	
Vulnerability and Risk Analysis Regarding Natural and Man-made Seismic Vulnerability and Risk Assessment of Historic Constructions: The Case of Masonry and Adobe Churches in Italy and Chile	1127
Daniela Díaz Fuentes, Michelangelo Laterza, and Michele D’Amato	
Investigating Exposure in Historical Scenarios: How People Behave in Fires, Earthquakes and Floods	1138
Gabriele Bernardini, Enrico Quagliarini, and Marco D’Orazio	
Flooding Pedestrians’ Evacuation in Historical Urban Scenario: A Tool for Risk Assessment Including Human Behaviors	1152
Gabriele Bernardini, Matteo Postacchini, Enrico Quagliarini, Marco D’Orazio, and Maurizio Brocchini	
Sacral Buildings in Slovenia – Seismic Risk Assessment Through Simplified Methodologies	1162
Anton Štampfl and Vlatko Bosiljkov	

Seismic Vulnerability Assessment of Unreinforced Masonry Churches in Central Chile 1172
 Nuria Chiara Palazzi, Luisa Rovero, Ugo Tonietti,
 Juan Carlos de la Llera, and Cristian Sandoval

Seismic Assessment of the Palace of Priors in Perugia 1182
 Giulio Castori, Romina Sisti, Antonio Borri, Marco Corradi,
 and Alessandro De Maria

Seismic Vulnerability Scenarios for Timisoara, Romania 1191
 Iasmina Apostol, Marius Mosoarca, Nicola Chieffo, and Eugen Onescu

Bartolomeo Ammannati’s Fountain: Comparisons Between Different Numerical Models 1201
 Barbara Pintucchi, Tommaso Rotunno, Marco Tanganelli,
 and Stefania Viti

Assessment of the Seismic Vulnerability of an Unreinforced Masonry Structure Based on Discrete-Macro Dynamic Analyses 1210
 César Chácará, Paulo B. Lourenço, Francesco Cannizzaro,
 Bartolomeo Pantò, and Ivo Caliò

Vulnerability Assessment of Monumental Masonry Structures Including Uncertainty. 1219
 Savvas Saloustros, Luca Pelà, Francesca Romana Contrafatto, Pere Roca,
 and Ioannis Petromichelakis

Seismic Vulnerability of Old Italian Railway Stations 1229
 Andrea Penna, Alessandro Galasco, Marco Tondelli, Maria Rota,
 and Guido Magenes

Defining Behavioral Pattern for Historical Buildings in Izmir, Turkey 1238
 Kasim A. Korkmaz and Saadet Toker-Beeson

An Interdisciplinary Approach for the Seismic Vulnerability Assessment of Historic Masonry Buildings: The Case Study of the Ex Jesuits College in Amantea (Italy) 1247
 Renato S. Olivito, Saverio Porzio, and Alessandro Tedesco

An Extensive Survey of the Historic Center of Cusco for Its Seismic Vulnerability Assessment 1257
 Enrico Spacone, Giuseppe Brando, Matteo Peruch, Claudio Mazzanti,
 Karim Sovero, and Nicola Tarque

Preliminary Analysis on the Effects of 2016 Central Italy Earthquake on One-Nave Churches 1268
 Gianfranco De Matteis and Mattia Zizi

Simplified Assessment of the Seismic Vulnerability of Churches After the 2009 L'Aquila Earthquake	1280
Gianfranco De Matteis, Giuseppe Brando, and Valentina Corlito	
Seismic Analysis and RetroFIT	
Numerical Seismic Response and Failure Modes of Old URM Walls Under Lateral Loading	1293
Adolfo Preciado and Alejandro Ramirez-Gaytan	
Nonlinear FE Analysis of the Response to Lateral Accelerations of the Triumphal Arch of the Church of Andahuayllillas, Peru	1301
Selman Tezcan, Niharika Tambe, Christopher Muir, Rafael Aguilar, and Renato Perucchio	
Seismic Retrofit of a Historical Building Using Cored and Internal Grouted Reinforcing	1310
Donald W. Harvey, Wayne Ruth, Matthew K. Ruth, and Michael P. Schuller	
A Methodology to Account for Crushing Effects During Out-of-Plane Collapse of Masonry	1318
Anjali Mehrotra and Matthew J. DeJong	
Macro-modeling of Adobe Piers for Seismic Analysis of Adobe Dwellings in Cuenca, Ecuador	1328
Rosa Quezada, Eddy Aguilar, and Hernán García	
Seismic Behaviour of a Historic Five-Tiered Pagoda in Nepal	1337
Yohei Endo and Toshikazu Hanazato	
Seismic Assessment of the Matera Cathedral	1346
E. Ramírez, Paulo B. Lourenço, and Michele D'Amato	
Seismic Demand on Historical Constructions During the 2016–2017 Central Italy Earthquake Sequence	1355
Luigi Sorrentino, Omar AlShawa, Laura Liberatore, Domenico Liberatore, and Fabrizio Mollaioli	
Distinct Element Modelling of the Out-of-Plane Seismic Behaviour of Masonry Walls	1364
Pietro Meriggi, Bartolomeo Pantò, Stefano De Santis, Anna Mordanova, and Gianmarco de Felice	
Experimental Seismic Response of a Half-Scale Stone Masonry Building Aggregate: Effects of Retrofit Strategies	1372
Ilaria Senaldi, Gabriele Guerrini, Martina Caruso, Francesco Graziotti, Guido Magenes, Katrin Beyer, and Andrea Penna	

Evaluation of the Seismic Performance of a Dwelling of Confined Masonry Walls 1382
 Edgar Ccanchi and Adhemir Taboada

Structural Characterization for the Seismic Protection of Heritage Churches 1392
 Maria Adelaide Parisi and Claudio Chesi

Survey, Assessment and Conservation of Post-industrial Cultural Heritage: The Case of the Thin Concrete Vault in Casale, Italy 1401
 Stefano Invernizzi, Antonia Spanò, and Filiberto Chiabrando

Structural Analysis and Evaluation of the Historic Haydarpassa Railway Station 1410
 Guzide Aslankaya and Cenk Ustundag

Seismic Stability Analysis of Historical Construction: A Case Study - Wazirpur Tomb 1419
 Khalid Moin, M. Arastu, Inbisat ul Haq Rafiqi, Monir Khalil, Ahmad Shoaib Amiri, and Saqib Qamar

The Washington Monument - Post-earthquake Damage Inventory, Repair, and Seismic Vulnerability Assessment 1427
 Terrence F. Paret and Owen Rosenboom

On Site Surveying of a Historical Structure for Numerical Models Development and Seismic Retrofitting Design 1436
 Alberto Viskovic, Pasqualino Carusi, and Martina Di Cerchio

Seismic Retrofit and Historic Preservation of a San Francisco Banking Temple 1445
 Owen Rosenboom and Terrence Paret

La Sagrada Familia: Approaches to Seismic Analysis 1454
 Marc Easton, Damian N. Grant, and Laura Hulme

Seismic Assessment of the Church of San Sebastian in Cusco, Peru by Means of Pushover Nonlinear Analysis 1462
 María F. Noel, Susana Moreira, Carolina Briceño, Enrique López-Hurtado, and Rafael Aguilar

The Response of Masonry Barrel Vaults to Repetitive Static and Dynamic Loads and Example of Rehabilitation of Historic Barrel Vaults 1471
 Jiří Witzany, Miroš Pirner, Radek Zigler, Tomáš Čejka, Shota Urushadze, and Jan Kubát

Seismic Pounding Analysis of Palazzotto Borbonico “Vecchio” and “Nuovo” in Naples	1480
Claudio Chesi, Antonio Ingrassia, and Valentina Sumini	
Seismic Behavior of Historical Conical Masonry Vaults	1489
Satwant Rihal, William Koh, and John Edmisten	
Bell Towers of Lima’s Cathedral: An Architectural-Engineering Combined Seismic Study	1498
Edoardo Rossi, Adriana Scaletti, Nicola Tarque, Filippo Grande, Rosario Gigliotti, and Marco Faggella	
Experimental Earthquake Response of Two-Storey Scaled URM Buildings	1507
Marta Giaretton, Jason Ingham, and Dmytro Dizhur	
Numerical Interpretation of Structural Behavior of Stone Arches of Historical Storehouses Building	1519
Marco Bovo, Claudio Mazzotti, and Marco Savoia	
Stone Bags Seismic Isolation for Vernacular Earth and Stone Construction	1528
Julio Vargas Neumann, Carlos Sosa Cárdenas, and José Montoya Robles	
Repair and Strengthening Techniques	
Strengthening of Masonry Vaults with Textile Reinforced Mortars	1539
Stefano De Santis, Francesca Roscini, and Gianmarco de Felice	
Experimental Investigation of the Structural Response of Adobe Buildings to Lateral Loading Before and After the Implementation of Compatible Grout Repairs	1548
Rogiros Illampas, Rui A. Silva, Dimos C. Charmpis, Paulo B. Lourenço, and Ioannis Ioannou	
Full-Scale Pull-Down Tests on a Two-Storeyed Rammed Earth Building with Possible Strengthening Interventions	1557
Kshitij C. Shrestha, Takayoshi Aoki, Takaaki Konishi, Mitsuhiro Miyamoto, Jingyao Zhang, Noriyuki Takahashi, Phuntsho Wangmo, Takumi Aramaki, and Noboru Yuasa	
External Post-tensioning System for the Strengthening of Historical Stone Masonry Bridges	1566
Alejandro Jiménez Rios and Dermot O’Dwyer	

Proposal of a CLT Reinforcement of Old Timber Floors 1575
 Bertrand Roensmaens, Laurent Van Parys, Jorge Branco,
 and Thierry Descamps

**Mix Proportion and Engineering Behavior of San-Ho-Tu Building
 Material for Temples and Ancestral Clan Houses** 1585
 Ching-Jong Chang, Ta-Peng Chang, Chun-Tao Chen, and Yu-Wen Liu

**A TRM-Based Compatible Strengthening Solution for Rammed
 Earth Heritage: Investigation of the Bond Behavior** 1594
 Antonio Romanazzi, Daniel V. Oliveira, and Rui A. Silva

**Mechanical Behavior of Polyurethane Adhesives Applied
 to Timber Joints in Repair of Historical Timber Structures** 1603
 Kwiecień Arkadiusz, Rodacki Konrad, Zając Bogusław,
 and Tomasz Kozik

**In-Plane Behavior of Timber Diaphragms Retrofitted
 with CLT Panels** 1613
 Ermes Rizzi, Mirko Capovilla, Maurizio Piazza, and Ivan Giongo

**Influence of Masonry Texture on the Shear Strength of FRCM
 Reinforced Panels** 1623
 Andrea Incerti, Anna Rosa Tilocca, Francesca Ferretti,
 and Claudio Mazzotti

**Repair of an Arched Masonry Construction for a Historic
 Bridge Intervention** 1632
 Birger Gigla and Thomas Janßen

**Patterns of Earthquake Damage to Korean Stone Pagoda
 and Seismic Hazard Mitigation Techniques** 1642
 Chan Min Park, Derk Moon Kim, and Ho Su Kim

**Possibilities of Using Fiber Reinforced Mortar and Textile Reinforced
 Mortar for Strengthening Masonry Columns in Rehabilitation
 Projects** 1651
 Dragos Bocan, Catalina Bocan, and Alexandra Keller

**Safeguarding and Retrofitting of the Western Eivan
 of the Takht-e Soleyman, Iran** 1661
 Wolfram Jaeger, Lorenz Korn, Toralf Burkert, and Christian Fuchs

Numerical Study of NSM FRP Strengthened Masonry Walls 1670
 Xuan Wang, Chi Chiu Lam, Vai Pan Iu, and Kun Pang Kou

Characteristics and Preservation of Civilian Conservation Corps Construction in the United States	1679
John Feinberg and P. E. Michael Schuller	
Structural Upgrade of Steel Stub Girders	1688
Kevin Vazquez Vilchis	
Experimental Study of the Seismic Behavior of Two-Leaf Masonry Wall with and Without Confinement	1697
Maison Puma, Edison Guerrero, Juan Copa, and Fidel Copa	
Revaluation of Historical Buildings with Timber-Concrete Composite in Compliance with Fire Resistance Demands	1706
Klaus Holschemacher and Ulrike Quapp	
SRG Composite Systems for Strengthening Masonry Structures: From Laboratory to Field Applications	1715
Paolo Casadei and Paolo Girardello	
Structural Rehabilitation of Santa Maria de Los Reyes Convent. Seville (Spain)	1725
Luis Diaz de la Cruz, Ángel Rozas, Pablo Vilchez, and Jorge Herrera	
Correction of Pattern of Subsidence and Structural Rehabilitation of the Old San Agustín Temple in Mexico City	1734
Abraham R. Sánchez Ramírez and Roberto Meli	
A Comparison Between the Bond Behavior of SRP and SRG Strengthening Systems Applied to a Masonry Substrate	1743
Mattia Santandrea, Giulia Baietti, Seyedmohammad Kahangi Shahreza, and Christian Carloni	
Mortar Plaster and Reinforcement Use to Repair and Stiff Brazil Historical Constructions	1751
Lucílio Flávio Cyrino, Roberto Márcio da Silva, and Alba Bruna Cintra De Grandi	
Assessment and Intervention of Archaeological Heritage Conservation Efforts on the Middle Phrygian Gate Complex at Gordion, Turkey	1761
Semih Gonen and David T. Biggs	
The Adaptation of Medieval Castle Ruins in Zabkowice Slaskie (Poland) for Touristic Services	1770
Jacek Baranski, Jerzy Szolomicki, Piotr Berkowski, Grzegorz Dmochowski, and Aleksandra Michalska	

Seismic Analysis of the Stylite Tower at Umm ar-Rasas 1780
 Paolo Clemente, Giuseppe Delmonaco, Lucamaria Puzzilli,
 and Fernando Saitta

Damage Assessment of Livas and Kastels in Gaziantep, Turkey 1789
 H. Merve Altan and Görün Arun

**Understanding the Function of Roman Bonding Courses:
 A Numerical Approach** 1798
 Rebecca Napolitano, Laura Lansing, and Branko Glisic

**Integration of Finite Element and Graphic Methods in the Study
 of the Government Complex in Caesarea Maritima (IL)** 1807
 Angela Pengo, Claudia Marson, Maria Rosa Valluzzi, Michael Cohen,
 Yaacov Schaffer, and Claudio Modena

**Protecting the Value of Archaeological Heritage: Frame
 of Reference in Value Assessments** 1816
 Filomena Sirovica and Andreja Kudelić

**The Bahrain Pearling Path: Urban Planning, Structural
 Investigation and Design of the Strengthening Interventions** 1830
 Marco Motisi, Filippo Casarin, Gionata Rizzi, Franco Pianon,
 Alessandro Zamara, and Lucia Gomez-Robles

**Ruins and Archaeological Artifacts: Vulnerabilities Analysis for Their
 Conservation Through the Original Computer Program *BrickWORK*** 1839
 Stefano Galassi, Nicola Ruggieri, and Giacomo Tempesta

**Structural Investigations and Modelling of Seismic Behaviour
 on Ruins in the Monumental Area of Hierapolis of Phrygia** 1849
 Maria Rosa Valluzzi, Claudia Marson, Sabrina Taffarel,
 Matteo Salvalaggio, Rita Deiana, and Jacopo Boaga

Durability and Sustainability

**Extensive Renovation, Modernization and Redevelopment
 of the Helsinki Olympic Stadium in Finland** 1861
 Kari Avellan and Erika Belopotocanova

**Thermal Compatibility of Rigid and Flexible Adhesives
 to Substrates of Historical Structures** 1868
 Zając Bogusław and Kwiecień Arkadiusz

Sustainable Buildings: The Rehabilitation Project 1878
 Célia Maia and Bruno Dias

Comfort Assessment of Heritage Buildings in Cuenca-Ecuador	1886
Jaime Guerra Galán, José David Heras Barros, Vanessa Orellana Gutiérrez, and Verónica Heras Barros	
Evaluation of Compressed Lime Plaster <i>tadelakt</i> as a Protective Covering for Earth Structures	1895
Brenda Estefanía Díaz Macías	
Durability Modeling to Determine Long Term Performance of Historic Concrete Structures	1904
Gina Crevello, Irene Matteini, and Paul Noyce	
Salt-Induced Deterioration on FRP-Brick Masonry Bond	1914
Cristina Gentilini, Elisa Franzoni, Mattia Santandrea, and Christian Carloni	
Historic Surfaces Consolidation - Multiple Treatments. Captured History of Changes and Advancement in the Field of Conservation via Microstructural Consolidation	1922
Agnieszka Defus and Marco Realini	
Utilize Shape Memory Alloys for the Structural Intervention of Historical Structures	1931
Benjamin T. Forrest and Raafat El-Hacha	
The Effects of Bird Excrements on Copper and Bronze	1940
Kristen Balogh, Zuzana Slížková, and Kateřina Kreislová	
Towards a More Realistic and Effective Use of Sodium Sulfate in Accelerated Ageing of Natural Stone	1949
Krista MacWilliam and Cristiana Nunes	
The Impact of Humidity on the Resistance of Historic Adobe Monuments	1959
Romer Lovón and Eric Lovón	
Graphics of Rigidity Compatibility of Composing Members of Isostatic and Hyperstatic Structures	1968
César Fonseca	
Management of Heritage Structures and Conservation Strategies	
Archival Documents as Sources of Historic Structures' Construction Materials and Technique: Three Case Studies from Ottoman Architecture	1979
Muzaffer Özgüleş	

Preparation for Stabilizing the Early Phrygian Gate Complex at Gordion, Turkey 1988
 David T. Biggs, Semih Gonen, C. Brian Rose, Elisa Del Bono, and Aysem Kilinc-Unlu

An Exploratory Study on Project Delivery Frameworks for Heritage Conservation in India 1998
 Debopam Roy, Satyanarayana N. Kalidindi, and Arun Menon

Natural and Synthetic Consolidants for Earth Heritage: A Review 2007
 Telma Ribeiro, Daniel V. Oliveira, and Paulo B. Lourenço

The Collapse and Restoration of the Church of Saint Mary of Itria in Piazza Armerina (Sicily, Italy) 2016
 Tiziana Basiricò, Samantha Campione, and Antonio Cottone

From Preventive Conservation of Heritage to Preventive Conservation of Society: Three Case Studies in the South of Ecuador 2025
 Fausto Cardoso Martínez, María Cecilia Achig-Balarezo, and Gabriela Barsallo Chávez

Sustainability, Disaster Risk and Conservation Problems of Industrial Heritages Between Yedikule and Küçükçekmece, Istanbul 2035
 Gamze Kaymak Heinz and Gül Yücel

Traditional Residential Architecture in Albania and Kosovo – Mason-Carpenter Structures and Their Future Restoration 2044
 Caroline Jaeger-Klein, Arnisa Kryeziu, Elena Mamani, and Kaltrina Thaçi

Cultural Significance: Linking Actors and Methods 2053
 Gabriela García, Jorge Amaya, and Alicia Tenze

Academy, Cultural Heritage and Innovation in the Province of Azuay, Ecuador 2062
 Jorge Amaya, Gabriela García, and David Jara

Building Information Modeling and Structural Analysis in the Knowledge Path of a Historical Construction 2071
 Alfredo Cali, Ângela do Valle, and Poliana Dias de Moraes

Re-modeling of the Monumental Building According to Existing Standards on Cultural Heritage Protection 2080
 Krzysztof Ałykow and Magdalena Napiórkowska-Ałykow

Management and Restauration of Two National Historical Monuments of Earthen in Salta, Argentina 2089
 Mario Lazarovich and Emanuel Casso

Re-tolling the Bells – Preservation of an Historic Bell Tower	2097
MacLaren North	
Structural and Conservation Analysis of an Industrial Masonry Chimney in Monza, Italy	2105
Giuliana Cardani, Paola Condoleo, Nicola Cefis, and Maria Gabriella Mulas	
Preservation of Heritage Buildings Against Natural Processes: The Case of the Saint George Church (Old Cairo, Egypt)	2114
Efthymios Lekkas, Spyridon Mavroulis, Alexia Grampas, and Vassiliki Alexoudi	
Restoration of the Municipal Theatre of Ouro Preto, MG, Brazil	2123
Benedito Tadeu de Oliveira	
Protection of Historical Structures and Interventions for Repair and Strengthening with Emphasis on Antiseismic Conservation	2133
Spyridon Mavroulis, Vassiliki Alexoudi, Alexia Grambas, Ioannis Taflampas, Efthymios Lekkas, and Panayotis Carydis	
Synergies Between Lean Construction and Management of Heritage Structures and Conservation Strategies - A General Overview	2142
Xavier Brioso, Rafael Aguilar, and Claudia Calderón-Hernandez	
Reconsidering the Vaulted Forms of Cuba’s National School of Ballet	2150
Isabella Douglas, Rebecca Napolitano, Maria Garlock, and Branko Glisic	
Structural Health Monitoring	
Protection and Monitoring of Three Temples Close to the Excavation of a Tunnel in Guadalajara, Mexico	2161
Roberto Meli, Abraham R. Sánchez Ramírez, and Miguel Rodríguez	
The Influence of Bell’s Swaying on Neo-Gothic Cathedral	2170
Shota Urushadze and Miroš Pirner	
Health Monitoring with Acceleration Measurement for Maintenance and Management in World Heritage Angkor Wat	2179
Narito Kurata, Kiyohiko Hattori, and Katsuhiko Temma	
Monitoring, Assessment and Diagnosis of Fraeylemaborg in Groningen, Netherlands	2188
Dimitris Dais, Eleni Smyrou, Ihsan Engin Bal, and Jelle Pama	

Detachment Monitoring of Repair Mortar Applied to Historical Masonry Stone by Acoustic Emission Technique 2197
Alessandro Grazzini, Giuseppe Lacidogna, Silvio Valente, and Federico Accornero

Strategy of Structural Monitoring of Heritage Structures for Phase 1B for Jaipur Metro – An Overview 2206
Shashank Mehendale, Abha Lambah, Ashwani Kumar Saxena, Akhilesh Kumar Saxena, and Sanjay Takekar

Environmental and Dynamic Remote Monitoring of Historical Adobe Buildings: The Case Study of the Andahuaylillas Church in Cusco, Peru 2216
Giacomo Zonno, Rafael Aguilar, Benjamin Castañeda, Rubén Boroschek, and Paulo B. Lourenço

Example Applications of Satellite Monitoring for Post-tunnelling Settlement Damage Assessment for the Crossrail Project in London . . . 2225
Giorgia Giardina, Pietro Milillo, Matthew J. DeJong, Daniele Perissin, and Giovanni Milillo

Long-Term Vibration Measurements to Enhance the Knowledge of a Historic Bell-Tower 2236
Carmelo Gentile, Antonello Ruccolo, and Antonella Saisi

Implementation of a Web Platform to Present Real Time Dynamic Monitoring Data from Heritage Structures 2245
David Fosca, Patricia Pórcel, Giacomo Zonno, Benjamín Castañeda, and Rafael Aguilar

Structural Health Monitoring and Assessment of Seismic Vulnerability of Historic Monuments on the Great Silk Road Based on Laser Scanning 2254
Shakhzod Takhirov, Amir Gilani, Brian Quigley, and Liliya Myagkova

Static and Dynamic Investigation of the Taro Masonry Bridge in Parma, Italy 2264
Andrea Benedetti, Camilla Colla, Giacomo Pignagnoli, and Mirco Tarozzi

Structural Analysis and Monitoring Suggestions for an 11th Century Shipwreck 2273
Selcuk Bas, Omer Karakus, Oguz Ceylan, and Alper Ilki

Interdisciplinary Projects and Case Studies

- The Sobrado Vallim Rehabilitation Project** 2285
 Guilherme Parsekian, Douglas Barreto, Marcos Carilho,
 Vera Domschke, and Fernando Fonseca
- Framework for a Maintenance-Focused Conservation System** 2295
 Arturo Cruz, Vaughan Coffey, and Tommy H. T. Chan
- Historical and Structural Analysis of a Deteriorated Reinforced
 Concrete Structure: Student Residence Camilo Torres
 in Leuven (Belgium)** 2304
 Charlotte Van Steen, Lydia Koptopoulou, and Els Verstryngne
- Reshaping the Villa – Complex Intervention in a 1930’s Structure** 2314
 Ioan Andreescu, Marius Moșoarcă, and Dan-Răzvan Dinu
- The Lossetti Tower in Beura-Cardezza (Italy): Structural Assessment
 and Rehabilitation of a Historical Dry Stone Masonry Building** 2323
 Francesco Monni, Enrico Quagliarini, and Stefano Lenci
- Evaluation of Primitive Extraction Methods from Point Clouds
 of Cultural Heritage Buildings** 2332
 Carlos Pérez-Sinticala, Romain Janvier, Xavier Brunetaud,
 Sylvie Treuillet, Rafael Aguilar, and Benjamin Castañeda
- The Unique Baroque Carousel in Hanau, Germany – Renovation,
 Restauration and Rebuilding of Movement** 2342
 Bernd Mittnacht
- The Medieval Grange of Cuna – Siena (Italy)- Interdisciplinary
 Studies on Masonry Structures** 2350
 Elena Manzoni, Filippo Casarin, Silvia Dandria, Alberto Dusi,
 Marco Giamello, Elisabetta Giorgi, Fabio Gabbrielli, Andrea Magrini,
 and Fausto Randazzo
- Compressive Strength of Fired-Clay Brick with Variations
 in Composition of Rice Husk Ash Compared with Ancient
 Bricks in Dvāravatī Peroid, Northeast Thailand** 2359
 Kritika Trakoolngam, Sarunya Promkotra, and Tawiwān Kangsadan
- Using Earthquake-Induced Damage on Historical Constructions
 for the Detection of the Basic Seismological Parameters
 of Historical Earthquakes** 2368
 Spyridon Mavroulis, Alexia Grampas, Vassiliki Alexoudi,
 Ioannis Taflampas, Panayotis Carydis, and Efthymios Lekkas

In Favour of Collaborative Research Methodologies. The Case of the Architectural Design for the Renewal of São Francisco de Real Convent, in Braga, Portugal	2377
Maria Manuel Oliveira, João Pedro Fonte, and João Pereira Silva	
Diagnosis and Structural Assessment of the Fortress and Convent of Ínsua de São Isidro	2386
Santiago Granda, Saulo Lopez, Fabiana Navia, Eduardo Ramirez, Rafael Ramirez, Luis F. Ramos, and Nuno Mendes	
Importance of Environmental Monitoring After Rehabilitation of Heritage Masonry Buildings in Seismic Zone: Case Study	2395
Maria Domizio, Noemi Maldonado, Luis Fernández Luco, and Pablo Arena	
Restoration of the Ottoman Bath on Kastellorizo	2404
Fotini Chalvantzi, Konstantinos I. Toumpakaris, Archontoula Diakomanoli, Klisthenis Dimitriadis, and Alexandra Gavrili	
Sensitivity and Preliminary Analyses for the Seismic Assessment of Ardinghelli Palace	2412
Jamil Haddad, Serena Cattari, and Sergio Lagomarsino	
Safety of the Architectural Heritage: Structural Assessment of the Zuccaro's Tower in Mantua	2422
Antonella Saisi, Stefania Terenzoni, Antonello Ruccolo, and Carmelo Gentile	
Preliminary Structural Diagnosis of the Sacsamarca Church in Peru Using Photogrammetry and IR Thermography	2431
Carolina Briceño, Mauricio Gonzales, Carlos Yaya, Susana Moreira, and Rafael Aguilar	
Production of Organic Lime Mortar to Adapt CO₂ for Construction of Scared Groves @ Auroville, Puducherry, India	2439
Sriram Pradeep and Thirumalini Selvaraj	
Structural Balance of Historical Aggregates	2448
Marius Mosoarca, Valeriu Stoian, Margareta Florea, and Marius Niculescu	
Promoting Vernacular Architecture, A Basis for Building Back Safer? A Case Study from Nepal	2457
Eugénie Crété, Santosh Yadav, Yannick Sieffert, Majid Hajmirbaba, Julien Hosta, Miguel Ferreira Mendes, Olivier Moles, Pawan Shrestha, and Philippe Garnier	

Enhancing Livability Through Universal Usability: A Case of City Palace Museum of Udaipur 2466
Shweta Vardia, Rachna Khare, and Poonam Khan

Durability, Sustainability and Restorability of the Saudi Desert Village of Historic Al-Ghat 2475
Hisham Mortada

Restoration of the Masonry Arch Bridge Over Jamor River in the National Palace of Queluz 2483
Marta Alves, Catarina Vaz, Augusto Gomes, and Francisco Virtuoso

The Restoration of the Skokloster Castle Roof Structure 2492
Carl Thelin and Folke Höst

Experimental Dynamic Behavior of Historical Buildings at Scale Model: San Raymundo Church, Guatemala 2501
Rolando Torres, Alberto Blanco, Janeth De Paz, and Jorge Campo

Author Index 2511